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PARIS, THURSDAY, MARCH 30, 1978

Established 1887

as we're concerned," said a guer-

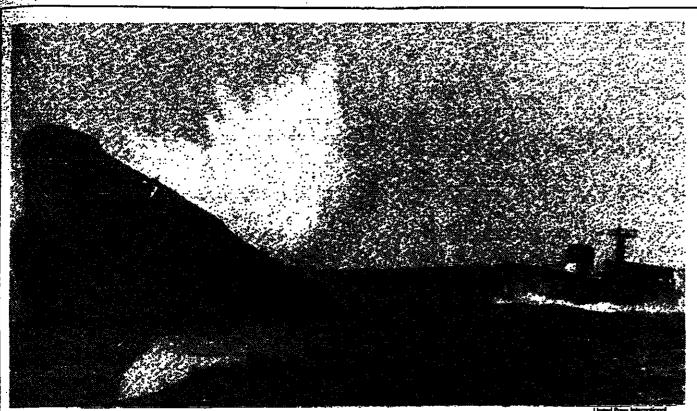
rilla commander from the Popu-

lar Front for the Liberation of

Palestine at the village of

["The United Nations can do

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)



The broken hull of tanker Amoco Cadiz after the French navy dropped depth charges from helicopters.

Amoco Cadiz Is Bombed To Free Last of Oil Cargo

BREST, France, March 29 (AP)—Five French Navy helicopters bombed the wreck of the supertanker Amoco Cadiz with 10 explosive charges today in an attempt to release the last of its oil cargo into the sea off the Brittany coast.

There was no immediate indication whether the operation succeeded in breaking open the remains of the ship's tanks to disperse the estimated 5.8 million gallons of oil still aboard.

French authorities decided earlier this week to blast open the wreck to speed cleanup operations on the part of France's northwest coast polluted by the what is believed to be the worst oil spill in history. But high winds and seas kept demolition crews from going aboard to plant charges yesterday, and the Amoco Cadiz- broken in three on the Portsall rocks-continued to spurt oil today into the choppy sea.

In Paris, the French Cabinet met to decide on ways to force vessels in trouble off the coast to obey new traffic and safety

rules. They require such ships to report any distress situation to

The regulations were ordered for French territorial waters af-

nic coastline-was reported spreading slowly toward the north-

Patches of black ooze were spotted halfway between the English Channel Island of Jersey and the French port of Saint-Malo. Other patches of oil were reported southwest of Jersey, where

the edges of the oil slick in an attempt to contain it while 2,200 soldiers worked on shore to clean up the beaches.

ter the Amoco Cadiz ran aground and began spilling its cargo of 64.7 million gallons of oil. The U.S.-built ship sailed under Li-

east, driven by strong winds.

Twenty-seven vessels poured dispersants and absorbants on

10-year-old daughter, Amy, and

top U.S. officials, including Na-

military air base near Brasilia by

About 300 demonstrating university students condemned Mr.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8)

By Christopher S. Wren

CAIRO, March 29 (NYT)-

Arab League foreign ministers to-day wound up participation in the

league's spring council meeting by formally condemning the "aggres-sive" intervention of the Soviet

Union and Cuba on the Horn of

Africa and calling for their forces

to withdraw immediately.

The council also pledged mili-

tary and other assistance to

Ethiopians, with active Soviet and

Their pride enabled them to

look past a tiny cloud that dark-

ened the horizon: an institute in

Novosibirsk hired to draw up the

program to run the machine was

slightly in arrears on its contract.

31 assignments for the system,

but had on its own reduced that

Communist newspaper recently

retrieved this tale from the cyber-

netic crypt for its readers. It is re-

told here for the faint of heart

who fear computers with the same

fervor as the 19th-century Lud-

were no objections against this,

though it is clear that an insuffi-

ciently used system does not justi-

fy itself economically."
Pravda added: "The managers

of the factory and of the main

"When time came to launch the

dites did the mechanized loom.

most offices, even at the Soviet system," Pravda said, "it turned

Bank for Foreign Trade, which out the institute could present

handles complex currency ex- only eight assignments. There

the Ministry of Power and Elec-central state construction organi-

26, according to Pravda. The

It had been asked to work out

President Ernesto Geisel.

In Speech to Venezuelan Legislature

CARACAS, March 29 (AP)— President Carter today urged poor countries to join rich indusdid not elaborate. He noted that did not elaborate. He noted that did not elaborate are noted to increase contributions to the International did not elaborate. He noted that did not elaborate are noted to increase contributions to the International did not elaborate are noted to increase contributions to the International did not elaborate are noted that are noted that noted that did not elaborate are noted that did not elaborate are noted that no

trial nations in a five-step drive to he has asked Congress to increase fight inflation, create jobs and economic assistance funds by 28 raise living standards, saying that per cent and that his administrarich nations cannot by themselves bring about world economic

recovery. "We need to share a responsibility for solving problems—not to divide the blame for ignoring them," Mr. Carter declared to Venezuela's National Congress on the second day of his week-long tour of Latin America and Africa

"Only by acting together can we expand trade and investment in order to create more jobs, to curb inflation, and raise the standard of living of our peoples," he said. "The industrial nations share the same problems and cannot by themselves bring about world economic recovery. Mr. Carter then flew to Brazil to begin a 42-hour visit there.

Joint Steps Urged

In his speech, Mr. Carter urged rich and poor nations to take

these steps together: •Increase the flow of capital to developing nations.

•Build a more open system of

 Moderate disruptive price movements in basic commodities. •Conserve and develop energy. •Strengthen the technological base in the poorer countries. In addition, Mr. Carter said

that he was proposing a U.S. foundation for technological collaboration.

Steel Prices Rise in U.S. by 2.2 Per Cent

PITTSBURGH, March 29 (UPI)—The U.S. Steel Corp. today raised prices for all steel mill products by \$10.50 per net ton—or 2.2 per cent—to cover the cost of the new United Mine Workers contract. It is the second steel-price increase this year.

in Washington, the Council on Wage and Price Stability said that the "magnitude" of the increase "cannot be fully explained by the higher cost of coal." It estimated that the new coal pact will increase steel production costs by about \$4 per ton.

turn (

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(المَّالَةُ الْحَدِينَ عَلَيْهِ الْحَدِينَ عَلَيْهِ الْحَدِينَ عَلَيْهِ الْحَدِينَ عَلَيْهِ الْحَدِينَ عَلَيْ

The increase comes at a time of strong steel demand and evfor Mori idence of falling import activity in the U.S. market due to a federal program to curb foreign steel dumping (Details,

aside time for more talks with Venezuelan President Carlos An-

Guerrilla Force Routed,

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, March day to play down the signifigance 29 (AP)—Rhodesian security of the latest clash. Officials forces have routed a 100-strong refused comment on reports that force of nationalist guerrillas Rhodesian troops and warplanes which infiltrated the eastern fron-may have launched another raid tier from Mozambique in the last week, the independent Rhodesia

The report, cleared by official censors, said that the guerrillas fled, abandoning bundles of propaganda leaflets and large quanti-ties of weapons, when their camp was discovered by a small group

Herald newspaper reported

of government troops.

Government troops were combing the area, in Burma Valley about 20 miles south of the garrison town of Umtali, for the remnants of the group, a military spokesman said today.

The newspaper report did not say when troops stormed the camp, and there has been no mention of casualties. The newspaper said that the group included several high-ranking guerrilla field commanders.

Guerrilla Report

[In Maputo, Mozambique, black guerrillas of the Patriotic Front said today that they were fighting government troops in one of the fiercest battles of their sixyear war with the Rhodesian regime, the United Press International reported.

The Patriotic Front said that 600 guerrillas from Mozambique had penetrated 40 miles into Rhodesia along the southeast border. A spokesman said their advance was halted only by a flooded river. The guerrillas also said that they had opened another front on Rhodesia's northeast border but did not give details of the fight-

The latest incursion is the first major one reported since Prime Minister Ian Smith and three local-based moderate black leaders reached an accord on March 3 that provides for universal suffrage elections and black rule by Dec. 31 in the country of 263,000 whites and 6.7 million blacks.

Called Sellout

Leaders of the Patriotic Front have denounced the agreement as a sellout to white interests and pledged to step up their war to improve the efficiency of the pledged to step up their war to gain political power.

Both the state-controlled radio and white officials attempted to- trificaion.

Rhodesia Officials Claim

against guerrilla camps in Mozambique.
Interviewed by the British Broadcasting Corporation, For-eign Minister Pieter van der Byl said that he did not believe there was a mass movement of guerrillas into Rhodesia and described

"nothing extraordinary." Guerrillas of Robert Mugabe's Zimbabwe African National Union operate from Mozambique, while Joshua Nkomo's Zimbabwe African People's Union forces at-tack from Zambia and, to a lesser extent, from Botswana. The two guerrilla movements form the Patriotic Front.

the size of the latest band as

Mr. Smith and the local black leaders, now running the country as a four-man executive council, (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

By Kevin Klose

MOSCOW, March 29 (WP)-

When the managers of the electri-

cal manufacturing plant in Minsk

turned on their computer in 1973,

it seemed like the dawn of a brave

There it stood, the "Minsk 32,"

costly and rare, with its typewrit-

er console and calculating devic-

es, its dials, switches and displays,

one machine for printouts and an-

Computers are still relatively

rare in the civilian sector of the

Soviet economy—the abacus is

standard calculating equipment in

changes here. So the Minsk factory managers

plant, which makes equipment for

other to feed instructions.

French maritime authorities.

berian registry with an Italian captain and crew

The vast oil slick-which already has fouled 110 miles of sce-

local authorities declared an alert.

Lebanon Mine Blast Fatal

Swedish UN Soldier Slain; Guerrilla Firing Reported

ganization chief Yasser Arafat

appeared to be holding its fire

and that the shelling came from

[Palestinian radicals vowed to

smaller PLO groups.

ern Lebanon despite Mr. Arafat's

pledge that the PLO would do all

it can to help the new UN peace

force establish a buffer zone be-

tween the Israelis and the guerril-

las, the Associated Press report-

BEIRUT, March 29 (UPI)— However, the witnesses said The United Nations peace-keep- that the mainstream el-Fotah ing force in Lebanon suffered its group of Palestine Liberation Orfirst fatality today when a landmine explosion killed a Swedish soldier and wounded another. Meanwhile, it was reported

that Palestinian guerrillas fired on Israeli positions in southern Lebanon today despite their reported acceptance of a UN-sponsored cease-fire in the region.

A UN command car in which the Swedish soldiers were riding drove over a land mine, detonating the fatal explosion near the Khardaly Bridge in the eastern sector of Israeli-held territory in southern Lebanon, their commander said.

*The incident took place on a small road looked upon as cleared for mines," said Col. Jonas Lundgren. "The car seems to have left the mine-cleared

path." The death was the first since the UN forces moved into southern Lebanon on March 22 after the Israeli invasion earlier this

French Soldier Hurt

UN sources in Beirut said today that a French soldier of the peace-keeping force was slightly injured earlier this week during an exchange of fire between Palestinian guerrillas and Israeli troops in southern Lebanon.

The sources said the French soldier was on pairol duty Monday southeast of the Qassimiyeh Bridge when the patrol was caught in crossfire.

The UN soldier killed today was identified as Karl Oscar-Johansen. His companion, Max Lundbert, was taken by UN am-After his speech, Mr. Carter set tide time for the price of oil. Venezuels is the price of oil. Venezuels is the price of oil. Venezuels is the price of oil. bulance to the town of Marjay-

third largest supplier of oil to the United States.

Hospital in Haifa.
The mine was l The mine was buried along a Mr. Carter then departed for road cleared by Israeli Army en-

Brazil with his wife, Rosalynn, his gineers before the UN moved in. **Guerrilla Firing Reported**

Witnesses reported, meantional Security Adviser Zbigniew Witnesses reported, mean-Brzezinski and Secretary of State while, that Palestinian guerrillas Cyrus Vance. He was met at the directed mortar and artillery fire on Israeli positions northeast of the port city of Tyre this morning from guerrilla positions in a Pal-estinian-controlled strip south of the Litani River.

Arabs Urge Russia, Cuba to Quit Horn

concern that they might drive into

Today's resolution did not

mention the Soviet Union or

Cuba, but council sources said

that it was clearly directed at

them. About 11,000 Cuban troops

and 1,000 Soviet advisers are re-

ported to be assisting the Marxist military regime in Ethiopia.

Cuban support, recently pushed ignored. A stronger deterrent was pected to produce a show of supthe Somalis out of the disputed the council's promise to send (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Computer Only Brought Trouble to Soviet Factory

possible that the system has been

launched. They meant to say that

Phony Reports

a list of workers who were gold-

bricking on the job. That was to

be expected. But when the list

grew longer, the shop men coun-

terattacked by feeding the unwit-

ting computer technicians phony

The computer scanned produc-

tion schedules and began to pin-

point places where production

lagged. The men on the line had

the answer-they stuffed it with

calculation reveals weak produc-

tion discipline . . . and under-

mined information about fulfill-

ment," said the managers, add-

ing: "It is necessary to pay serious

attention to a timely sending of

automated system of manage-

"Two months of experimental

reports for the machine.

more false figures.

First the computer spewed out

progress is not alien to them."

Progress Not So Easy to Come By

One Arab official conceded

Somalia itself.

Somalia, which is an Arab League that the demand for their with-

sumably by Ethiopia. The cause it threatened no action if

Ogaden Desert region, raising weapons or money to Somalia if it

were invaded.

fighting.

the council resolution were the three-day meeting, was ex-

From Wire Dispatches
JERUSALEM, March 29—Deful talks with President Carter.

fense Minister Ezer Weizman will go to Cairo tomorrow for talks with Egyptian leaders, the Israeli radio said last night. Official Is-raeli sources said the report was confirmed by Cairo radio, but there were no details of the trip.

There have been reports in Israel for the last week of such a trip by Mr. Weizman, who last visited

yesterday.

Cairo on Feb. 1 for talks with Egyptian War Minister Mohammed Abdel-Ghany Gamasy. The trip was seen as part of a new diplomatic initiative survival.

Mahmoud Riad, the secretary-

general of the Arab League, said

after the meeting that the extent

of aid would be worked out be-

tween Somalia and other mem-

bers of the Arab League. The

council also said that it would

render humanitarian assistance to

the refugees who had fled the

Ogaden for Somalia during the

one of several subjects covered in

The radio reported that the Is-

This jeep of the United Nations peace-keeping force in Lebanon blew up when it hit a tank mine today at the Khardali bridge near the Litani River. One of its two Swedish occupants was killed.

New Initiative Is Seen

Weizman Going to Cairo Today

raeli Cabinet decided to send Mr. Weizman to Egypt at its meeting last Sunday, and the invitation from Gen. Gamasy reached Israel Meanwhile, today, Mr. Begin

won overwhelming parliamentary support for his tough Middle East peace policies after a deliant speech in which he said that Israel would resist U.S. pressure to accept demands that threaten its

Weizman Mission

Despite the firmness of Mr. Begin's speech to the Knessethis first since his return from unsuccessful talks in Washington with President Carter-senior government sources also said that Mr. Weizman will go to Cairo to resume direct peace negotiations with Egypt. They added that For-Minister Moshe Dayan

might go to Washington. Egyptian diplomatic sources said that the purpose of the Weizman visit was to discuss the stalled Egyptian-Israeli peace effort and not to launch a resump-

tion of formal negotiations.

Although the tone of Mr.
Begin's speech was critical of U.S.
Middle East policy, the Prime The discussion of the situation member, if it were attacked, pre- drawal was largely rhetorical be- on the Horn of Africa, which was Minister also said that the United States wanted Israeli forces to

by Israel following Prime Minis-ter Menachem Begin's unsuccess-Middle East settlement is

"This is a positive and import-ant point for us," Mr. Begin said, in a restatement of earlier

"It is my obligation to say if we will face demands that jeopardize the essential interests of our country we will not besitate to sayeven to the U.S. government-we cannot accept these demands," he

U.S. Stance 'Unjust'

He described as unjust the turnabout in U.S. support for his peace plan and blamed it on Egyptian opposition. Cairo put forth several demands relayed by President Carter that Mr. Begin said were not acceptable to Israel. ... A good plan doesn't be-

come the opposite simply because it is not accepted by the other side," the Prime Minister said. At the end of a seven-hour debate on Mr. Begin's Middle East policy, the Knesset voted, 63 to 32, with eight abstentions, in favor of a resolution expressing renewed support for the govern-

ment's negotiating stance. A resolution put for and by the oppositon Labor party criticizing the government's hard-line interpretation of UN resolution 242 on Israeli withdrawal from occupied territories was rejected by a 75-to-25 vote with three absten-

Mr. Begin said that a particularly difficult problem in his talks with Mr. Carter was the U.S. suggestion of a plebiscite by the 12 million residents of the occupied West Bank and the G: 2a Strip in five years in which they would determine their own future. He said that the outcome of

such a referendum likely would (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

U.S., Japanese **Recess Air Talks**

WASHINGTON, March 29 (AP)-Negotiations on a new U.S.-Japanese air agreement have recessed until next fall, leaving open the possibility of U.S. retaliatory action because Japan recently refused to approve several U.S. flights.

At Japan's request, talks on the 25-year-old air agreement were

President Carter recently

According to Prayda, chief en- thought that if it was a thinking rier, between the United States pan and Hong Kong.

"Why do we need a computer-

of electric stations is such a com- that the documents be done manplicated thing that it is completely ually, even they don't want to use impossible to keep a record of the work of our computer." Pravda commented: "The de-Soon, the workers had completpartment doesn't cope with the ed their sabotage of the Minsk 32. plan and the last thing they need

Several Sets of Records "They kept records for themselves manually and another set id. No responsible persons in the

of reports was sent to the comput-department wanted to play in er. The manpower section had progress any longer. double records as well," said Pravda.

material value."

Then the 27 computer technicians were sent to Coventry, the Construction Department sells newspaper reported. "The section computer," reads the for-sale no-was psychologically separated tice in the Evening Minsk. from the collective with the silent agreement of the managers of the department."

informaton to the department of ment." Pravada said "that order had dreamed up the notion of us- And it only brought us trouble."

accurate information on comple- aster overtaking the plant. tion of electrical assemblies for much-needed power plants, pro-duction manager E. Voronyetsky told his superiors: "Construction to take our system and demands

When the computer demanded ing a computer, mused on the dis-

is the computer system which makes their shortcomings so viv-

Mr. Vibrobov knew what had

to be done. "Byelo Russian State Power

ineer Vladimir Vibrobov, who machine, it would think for us. and Singapore, with stops in Ja-

begun last fall but little progress was reported. threatened retaliatory action after Japan refused to approve three "We decided to pick up with flights a week by Flying Tiger fashion," said Mr. Vibrobov, "We Lines, Inc., a U.S. all-cargo car-

hung in the air."

zaton wanted to claim as soon as

Farmers, Leftist Youths Allies in Japan

Airport Foes Explain the 'War'

By Andrew H. Malcolm (NYT)-"We will continue our from elsewhere in Japan. struggle forever," said the farmer, an opponent of the airport. We

cal leftists including Sunday's tion. dramatic raid that destroyed the control tower's vital equipment and forced an indefinite delay in sure security of the existing airport facilities.

The airport is guarded by 14,000 police who man road-blocks and monitor highway traf-fic from camouflaged roadside

Molotov Cocktails

But today, while embarrassed airport authorities continued to review Sunday's security oversights, 10 belimeted youths drove up to the new Hotel Nikko near the airport, broke the front windows, lobbed Molotov cocktails inside and drove away. The fires were extinguished without injury.

A few hours later several farmers, youths and townspeople paused in their preparations for tomorrow's "victory rally" here to talk about their land, their strug-gle and the reasons behind the

"Twelve years ago," said a farmer, "the Japanese govern-ment simply decided to build an airport here, completely ignoring us. We turned on the television one night and there's the news and we learn that the government has decided to build this new airport right here on our land. We were astonished. They figured that somehow we could manage to survive. We can never forgive this kind of attitude."

Like most of the protesters from this farming city 46 miles northeast of Tokyo, this farmer was not eager to reveal his name. The police are believed to be quietly picking up protest leaders. During these days of confrontation and publicity the protest movement here is believed to have swelled to perhaps 6,000 persons, a majority of them students and former students in their 20s merged.

and 30s. The remainder are most-nomic struggle to continue farmly local farmers, their families and ing. NARITA. Japan. March 29 sympathetic farmers and youths

spring mud by a wooden hut, tions, which, members admit, fre- lems and frustrations have come built by protesters near the site quently struggle among themwhere the government has selves for dramatic moves in a planned to build the second run-kind of "radical one-ups-manship. way of the new Tokyo International Airport. "They refuse to identify their leaders. "You know," a youth But after 12 years of bitter pro- said today, "we are at war here. tests by farmers and young radi- And that is classified informa-

68-year-old sculptor and farmer the airport's opening official at- who returned last week from future hostilities in the region, estention has shifted from plans for meetings in Beirut with members the second runway to trying to as- of the Palestine Liberation respectfully as "the chairman" but his influence in the movement, other than as public spokesman, is not known.

Like all the protesters interviewed in recent weeks, he lists as the main reason for protest the government's "high-handed attitude" toward farmers and their tude" toward farmers and their there are people here who are ancestral attachment to their fighting the establishment and

the United States until recent dec- overthrow the oppressive estabades, farming has been less a business than a way of life that linked generation after generation to the

2 U.S. Agencies Plan to Merge

WASHINGTON, March 29 (AP)—The Carter administration that they have initiated violence is about to take another step in its through their airport assaults and government reorganization pro-firebombs. Such moves, they said gram, but the agency about to be came only in response to "govern-created will not reduce the gov-ment violence" in taking farmers' ernment payroll and will increase lands, forcibly evicting them and

Department's Bureau of Educa-mise," said a youth. "The airport tional and Cultural Affairs will be must be abandoned. We will remerged to form the International sort to any means.

Communications Agency.

The new agency will have innocent travelers, Mr. Tomura about the same number of replied, "We do not have the employees—roughly 8,700—as its slightest intention to hur innotwo components now employ. But cent people. However, once the its requested budget for the 1979 airport is open, anybody can get fiscal year is \$413 million, comin, including us. So there may be pared with \$348 million for the an occasion when ordinary pas-

"At the same time," a farmer said today, "we see these new nuclear power plants going up on farmlands and new factories and will never stop fighting. The youths are divided into heavy industrial pollution all He was standing firmly in the perhaps a half dozen leftist facover. Now all these farmers' probtogether here at the new airportbig government taking land from the farmers for big business and jet planes that pollute and leave us separated from our land."

Mr. Tomura also sees the new airport as aiding Japan's "eco-nomic aggression" against the One overall leader has Third World and as a step toward emerged. He is Issaku Tomura, a Japan's "militarization," because it creates a new airbase for any pecially in Korea. He cites as eviof the Palestine Liberation dence the extra thick runways Organization. He is referred to here and the U.S. desire to place a military post office on the field

for its forces in Japan.
The youths said that their urban, generally affluent backgrounds were irrelevant to "the struggle." "The point is not that these people are farmers," a young man said. "The point is ands. they happen to be farmers. But Traditionally, in Japan, as in our basic drive is the same—to lishment—so we can forget our differences.

The passion of the protesters is same field. Many farmers here not shared by everyone in this have felt themselves abandoned growing city of 56,000, most of by the government in their eco- whom make their living from a famous local Buddist temple or from farming. But Mr. Tomura says that his movement has been able to maintain its fervor for so long because it is based on farmers who make their own living in-

dependent of "capitalists."
The protesters reject charges the government budget.

On Saturday, the U.S. Information Agency and the State

stationing thousands of police in riot gear in the area.

There is no room for compro-

two agencies that are being sengers are involved in some action by accident."



Riot police in Narita, Japan, run in front of hotel damaged by radical demonstrators.

After American Is Arrested

Snag Arises in Carter Visit to Nigeria

By Graham Hovey

WASHINGTON, March 29 NYT)—The imprisonment of a U.S. businessman in Nigeria threatens to mar President Carter's goodwill visit there this weekend, administration officials

U.S. Embassy officials and Nigerian lawyers were attempting to obtain the release of Louis LeFevre, managing director of the American International Insurance Co. of Nigeria, before. asked not to be identified, said Mr. Carter's scheduled arrival in that the charges, though still Lagos late Friday.

A Lagos court refused today to gos company for the financing of release Mr. LeFevre on bond on a new apartment complex. This the ground that the papers filed by the lawyers for that purpose were not in order, according to an official of the American International Group of New York, the parent company. Administration officials said that they were certain that Nigeria's military government wanted a successful visit by Mr. Carter and they expressed confidence that Mr. LeFevre

would be freed shortly. They said that Mr. Carter's visit, the first to sub-Saharan Africa by a President in office, was intended to recognize Nigeria's

leadership in the Organization of "the going rate" in Nigeria, he African Unity, its membership in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, and its role as the second largest supplier of

oil to the United States. Mr. LeFevre was arrested in his Lagos offices on March 21 and has been held, according to the company officials, without specific charges being filed.

Lawyer Arrested

A government official, who that the charges, though still vague, involved a loan by the Lawas a standard mortgage transac-tion and appears perfectly proper to us in every respect," a compa-ny official said. The project had been evaluated by an independent appraiser and the interest was

was being treated well.

married and the father of two

Arab League Panel Urges Russia, Cuba Leave Horn

(Continued From Page 1)
port for Somalia. Egypt, the Sudan and Saudi Arabia have actively backed the Somalis in their

Rebel Rout Is Claimed

been rejected by the UN Security Council and described as inadequate by Britain and the United Western plan providing for a Brit-ish-run transitional government in which guerrilla leaders would

Weizman To Cairo

(Continued From Page 1)

be the establishment of a Palestin-

poses such a state.

"It is for us a question of life—for all others, including the United States, it is a matter of policy, important policy," Mr. Begin

raeli forces to stay on the West Bank of the Jordan River after an Arab-Israeli peace agreement as a peace-keeping force. He said that U.S. support of Is-

statement that Israel is prepared to give up part of the West Bank. But Mr. Peres also rejected the referendum proposal.

The Nigerian policeman who arrested Mr. LeFevre also took

some of his files, the official said. In brief court appearances, he said. Mr. LeFevre was informed only in a general way of the accusations against him, and when his Nigerian lawyer, Fred Egbe, argued that the charges had to be made specific within seven days, Mr. Egbe was also jailed.

Richard Ritter, another official of the American International Insurance Co. in Lagos, has been able to see Mr. LeFevre in prison. and the State Department said an that a U.S. Embassy official also had visited him. Both reported that he was in good health and

Mr. LeFevre is 45 years old,

confrontation with Ethiopia and

the peace policies of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat.

zation for a reappraisal of Arab relations with the United States.

One source said that the proposal

required further study. It was not

likely to make much headway

now because of Egypt's warm re-lations with the United States. The principal accomplishment in the

the differences between Egypt.

of a summit, although Foreign Minister Mohammed Ibrahim

Kamel said today that Cairo wel-

summit did take place, it would

Seal-Hunt Protesters

Arrested in London

LONDON, March 29 (AP)— Three British women chained

themselves to a railing outside the

Canadian Embassy yesterday to protest the annual seal hunt in northern Canada. The women

were arrested on charges of ob-

Calif. Democrats Prefer Carter

To Brown for 1980, Poll Shows

LOS ANGELES, March 29 (WP)—California Democrats overwhelmingly would prefer President Carter to Gov. Edmund Brown jr. as their party's 1980 presidential nominee, a Los Angeles Times poll shows. This represents a sharp turnaround from two years ago, when Gov. Brown trounced Mr. Carter in the California presidential primary.

California Democrats, in fact, have a sightly more favorable impression of Mr. Carter than they do o' Gov. Brown, who has

announced that he is running for re-election. Mr. Carter and

Gov. Brown both enjoy substantial popularity not only in Cali-

fornia, particularly with Democrats, but also among the elector-

ate as a whole. A late entry in the 1976 presidential contest, Gov. Brown defeated Mr. Carter in five of five primaries. In

The poll surveyed 463 registered Democrats, chosen at ran-

dom. The following question was asked: "The Democratic nomi-

nation for president is still more than two years away. But ac-

cording to the way you feel right now, which of these two men

would you like to see as the Democratic candidate in 1980,

President Carter or California Gov. Jerry Brown?" The result: Carter 52 per cent, Brown 30 per cent, neither candidate, 9 per

California, he clobbered Mr. Carter in a 3-to-1 landslide.

cent, and no opinion, 9 per cent.

appear in court today.

The council deferred until its meeting in the fall a request by the Palestine Liberation Organi-

Cairo has airlifted small amounts of weapons and ammunition. The implicit criticism of the So-

viet Union and Cuba was made easier by the absence of the five Arab states that are on good terms with Moscow. Syria, Iraq. Libya, Algeria and South Yemen boycotted the council to protest

have expressed hopes that once a black government is installed, guerrillas will defect.

The internal settlement has States, which still hope to press a

have a major say.

Mr. Smith and the three black leaders — Bishop Able Muzorewa, the Rev. Ndabaningi mittee under Sudanese President Sithole and chief Jeremiah Chriau
— today held the first full session of the's executive council that was established last week to oversee and critics of its peace policy.

Egypt has been cool to the idea Rhodesia's transition to majority rule. They failed, however, to reach agreement on their first ma-

They were to meet again to de-cide on who will hold which port-folics in the ministerial council comed any Arab meeting that was convened objectively, another Egyptian official thought that if a the second tier of the two-level transitional government. The settlement agreement provides for nine ministerial posts, one black and one white will jointly share each of the posts. not be for several months because of problems to be overcome.

ian state. Israel adamantly op-

The Prime Minister also said that the United States wants Is-

raeli troops remaining on the West Bank "is a positive and important point for us." He said the continued Israeli military presence is essential to prevent the territory being taken over by the Palestine Liberation Organiza-

shimon Peres, leader of the La-bor party, said that the Begin government's negotiating policy "will lead us to a permanent conflict" among Israelis and with the United States, and said that Mr. Begin should make a clear

News Analysis

Begin Still Controls His Rightist Alliance

By William E. Farrell

JERUSALEM, March 29 vember visit evaporated. But (NYT)-Although the heady ear- there is a difference between fallly days of his administration are sone, Prime Minister Menachem Begin still appears to control his coalition government.

Criticism of Mr. Begin has increased in the aftermath of his gloomy and unproductive talks with President Carter last week. and there have been a few callsmainly from the left-that he

But government sources said he is firmly in control of his own Herut party and enjoys the loyal-ty of the other parties in the na-tionalist Likud alliance and of the two religious parties in the gov-erning coalition—the National Religious party and Agudat Isra-

The main source of discontent in the coalition is in the Demo-cratic Movement for Change, a new party with 15 seats in the 120-member Knesset, or parliament. Even if all of them defected, Mr. Begin would still have 63 seats with the religious-nationalist grouping he started out with when he upset the Labor party in the May election.

Numerical Edge

So for the time being, his numerical edge appears sound. Sun-day, moreover, the Cabinet unanimously adopted his report on the Washington talks, in effect endorsing the positions that placed Mr. Begin at odds with Mr. Carter. The unanimity is regarded as a display of unity in the face of any intentions the Americans might have of driving a wedge into the government.

For the present, the Cabinet papered over the internal strains that have become apparent. Likud officials said that the

Prime Minister is keeping an eye on his defense minister. Ezer Weizman, who has called for a "national peace government" that would include the Labor party. Mr. Weizman denied that he was after the top post if Mr. Begin had to go, but political analysts seized on the proposal as further evidence that the defense minister was eager to become prime minis-

Mr. Begin and Mr. Weizman have tilted before, particularly a few years ago when Mr. Weizman posed a challenge to the leadership of the Herut party, which Mr. Begin has headed since its founding in 1948.

U.S. Blandishments

A supporter of Mr. Weizman said be thought the latest move was ill-timed and the defense minister, whom the Americans are viewing with interest, had perhaps misstepped in becoming too imbued with the blandishments of the Americans. The supporter added that Mr. Weizman might even be wooed by the Egyptians since he had established a rapport with President Anwar Sadat and reportedly gets on well with the Egyptian War Minister, Gen. Mohammed Abdel Ghany el-

Gamasy.

According to some officials,
Mr. Weizman's apparent ascendance is causing Mr. Begin to listen more attentively to his minister of agriculture, Ariel Sharon. A former general with rightist convictions, Mr. Sharon has been engaged in a running battle with Mr. Weizman.

Mr. Sharon favors continued Jewish settlement in Arab lands captured during the 1967 war. This policy has become a major source of discord with the United States, which considers such settlement illegal. Mr. Weizman has called for a cessation of settlement during the peace negotia-tions with Egypt. On his recent visit to the United States, he threatened to come home and resign when he heard that Mr. Sharon had plans to go ahead with settlement activity.

A major question is how Mr. Begin is doing in the public estimation. The honeymoon with the voters has been over for some were arrested on charges of ob-struction and were expected to dropped as the last whist of euphoria generated by Sadat's No-

home, might be in for a surprise. They still seem unaware that one of the reasons Begin was elected was his ability to say 'no' to the Americans and not be some kind of viceroy of Washington as

Rabin was sometimes thought to be," the official said, referring to former Prime Minister Yitzhak

ing ratings and calls for resigna-

that the Americans, if they ex-

pected Mr. Begin to be softened

up by political discontent at

A Likud official said he felt

UN Soldier Is Killed

(Continued From Page 1) nothing," said one of his men. "If they try to stop us, we will fight

them, too." (Another radical guerrilla group, the Popular Democratic Front, vowed to keep fighting "until the enemy is defeated and expelled from south Lebanon."]

Several Incidents

"There have been several incidents involving Palestinian guerrillas operating behind Israeli lines in occupied southern Lebanon during the night, but the situation is generally calm," an official at the PLO news agency Wafa said.

Mr. Arafat, in his talks with Maj. Gen. Emmanuel Erskine, commander of the UN Interim Force in Lebanon, said his guerrillas would provide "all necessary facilities to insure the success of the UN force's task."

A Palestinian statement after the one-hour meeting said the guerrillas would cooperate especially "to guarantee Israeli withdrawal from southern Lebanon."

Despite the confusion over a truce, a high UN source in Beirut said that "the atmosphere and tone of the Arafat-Erskine meeting leads us to believe the Palestinians will try for the immediate future to exercise as much restraint as possible."

"We are confident the major fighting is behind us," he said.

UN sources expected the peace-keeping force - with about one-quarter of its expected 4.000 troops now in the south -to step up reconnaissance patrols in the coming days. The sources said this u ground for overcoming a key hurdle in peace-keeping efforts — deciding on positions for UN

Carter Asks Joint Effort (Continued From Page 1)

Carter and his human rights policy yesterday in Brasilia. They declared the policy invalid, saying that the United States supports

leaders like Augusto Pinochet of Chile and Anastasio Somoza of nicaragua, both accused of denying human rights.

From Brasilia, Mr. Carter goes to Rio de Janeiro and then across the Atlantic, where he will become the first U.S president to make a state visit to black Africa. He will confer with leaders in Ni-

geria and Liberia. After introductory remarks in Spanish, Mr. Carter told the Ven-Spanish, Mr. Carter told the ven-ezuelan legislature in English: "Real [economic] progress will come through specific cooperative actions designed to meet specific needs—not through symbolic statements made by industrial nations to salve their conscience nor by developing countries to recall past injustices."

While saying that private insti-tutions and investors will continue to play the major part in in-creasing capital flows to poorer countries, Mr. Carter said that the role of public institutions and governments also is critical.

He pointedly added that all major oil producing countries have a responsibility to use their surplus wealth to meet the human needs of the world.

All nations, Mr. Carter said. must resist the temptation to impose new restrictions on imports. Reasonable and stable export prices, he added, can hold down inflation and encourage better income and a more regular flow of new investment capital to those who produce raw materials.

A joint communique was published after Mr. Carter's departure expressing hope for Senate ratification of the Panama Canal treaties, which Mr. Perez is said

It also recommended an inter-national code of conduct relating to the activities of transnational corporations. It called for an end to bribes and illicit payments and stressed the importance of cooperation in the field of energy and the continuing participation of Venezuelan oil in the U.S. mar-

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And to Lobby for Jet Sales

Saudis Engage U.S Firm To Improve Public Image

WASHINGTON, March 29 Saudi government as Washington (WP) - Saudi Arabia has retained counsel. the U.S. public relations firm of a close friend and political associate of John West, the U.S. Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, to lobby in Washington and devise plans to improve the Saudi image m the United States.

The firm has received a \$65,000 contract to promote the controversial sale of 60 advanced F-15 warplanes to Saudi Arabia during the next two months, and \$100,000 as the "initial payment" for a broad plan to promote U.S.-Saudi relations.

Crawford Cook, a partner in the firm who will handle the Say di account, was Mr. West's campaign manager when he ran suc-cessfully for governor of South Carolina in 1970. Mr. Cook said that he first met Saudi officials last fall when on a private visit to Mr. West in Jiddah.

More Activist Role

The decision to hire Mr. Cook to work on the proposed F-15 ; sale represents a new, more activist role for the Saudi government in the United States. Though it has previously bired U.S. lawyers and public relations people, this is apparently the first time it has mounted such a specific cam-

paign here.
President Carter has proposed selling the 60 F-15s—the most advanced U.S. warplane-to the Saudis as part of a "package" deal" of warplane sales to Egypt, Israel and Saudi Arabia. But the deal is opposed by Israel and the pro-Israeli lobby here, which has begun a concerted effort in Congress to block the F-15 sale to Saudi Arabia.

Mr. Cook and about half a dozen associates in a newly opened Washington office will be arguing in favor of the F-15 sale with members of Congress, reporters and anyone else who is interested.

Kennedy Associate

Also lobbying for the sale will be Frederick Dutton, a prominent Washington attorney who was an associate of John F. Kennedy and his brother Robert. Mr. Dutton has been retained by the

By Robert G. Kaiser

They will be joined by Stephen Conner, a former vice-president of Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith in charge of international merchant banking, who is a financial and economic consultant to the Saudi government. According to administration officials, McDonnell-Douglas Corp., manufacturer of the F-15, also will lobby for the sale.

Mr. Cook said that the pro-sale forces will offer a variety of arguments to the effect that selling F-15s to Saudi Arabia is in the best interests of the United States, and not as dangerous to Israel as the alternative, which he said would be Saudi purchases of French Mirage fighters.

Furthermore, Mr. Cook said, if the F-15 sale goes through, the Saudis would not be able to fly an independent squadron of the planes until 1983, and that dependence on the United States for technicians, training, and other things would effectively deprive the Saudis of full control over the plane until the early

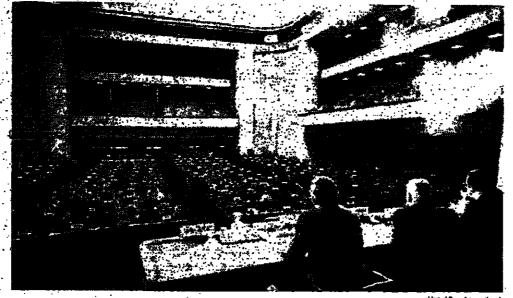
But if they buy French Mirages, he contended, they would have that control much earlier. Mr. Cook said that this would be more dangerous for Israel, at least theoretically.

Economic Case

Mr. Conner said that he will make economic arguments in favor of the sale, one being that Americans must help the Saudis if they are to continue determining the price of their oil in U.S. Management and Budget, said:

Mr. Cook said that the recent decline in the dollar's value and Saudi Arabia's decision not to abandon it—which has protected inflation in imported oil costscould become the best single argument in favor of the sale.

Opponents argue that the sale would make Saudi Arabia an Israeli target in any future Mideast war, that it would disrupt the balance of forces in the region at a critical juncture in the search for peace, and that it would represent an implicit weakening of the U.S. relatonship with Israel.



The study says that a 3-per-

cent annual growth in the Penta-

gon budget would finance a fleet

of 579 ships. This is a larger fleet

than the Carter five-year plan

U.S. Ex-Officer

Gets a Year in

(NYT)—A U.S. district judge yes-

lice officer who was convicted last

American prisoner and then

The former officer, Terry Den-

He was convicted by a jury on

Two other former officers, Ste-

phen Orlando, 22, and Joseph

Janish, 24, received identical sen-

his arrest in a barroom brawl.

on five years' probation.

HOUSTON,

he drowned.

life sentence.

LAWYERS OF THE SEA-Representatives of 158 nations gather in Geneva for the opening of the 7th session of the UN Law of the Sea conference. They will consider a text of 373 articles that emerged from the last session at UN headquarters, from May 23-July 15 last year.

Or Forget About U.S. Funds for New Fleet

Navy Told to Clean Shipbuilding Mess

NEWPORT, R.I., March 29 and other non-Navy officials, WP)—The Carter administration "Some in the Navy," Mr. Jayne (WP)—The Carter administration warned Navy leaders yesterday can expect to get enough money to build the big new fleet they

In the strongest speech yet made by an administration executive, Edward Jayne told a sympoed 600-ship fleet.

Mr. Jayne, an associate director for national security and international affairs in the Office of

The multibillion dollar cost growth, the delays of up to two years in delivery dates and difficult relations between the Navy and its most important shipbuildthe United States against sharp ers simply cannot continue in its present state."

Carter Program

Mr. Carter last week disclosed a five-year program authorizing the building of only 70 new ships less than half the number that the

Navy had been seeking. Mr. Jayne warned that Navy leaders must come up with a realistic, reasonably priced shipbuilding program or lose control of

By George C. Wilson those decisions to White House of major war."

said, "seem more comfortable that they must clear up the pres-ent shipbuilding mess before they with bailing out the bilge." The can expect to get enough money attitude of "damn the torpedoes, full-speed ahead, in asking for shipbuilding money, is not an ac-

"If at this time next year we have not made visible progress in sium at the Naval War College here that "present shipbuilding program," Mr. Jayne said, the difficulties" are why President Army and the Air Force "will Carter did not give the Navy enough money to build its covetthey "hold the promise of a greater return" on the money spent.

ceptable response.

Mr. Carter's shipbuilding proterday imposed a one-year prison sentence on a former Houston pogram will cost between \$31 billion and \$32 billion over the fiveperiod of fiscal 1979-1983, month of beating a Mexican-Jayne estimated. Defense Secretary Harold Brown said, pushing him into a bayou, where when the plan was revealed last week, that it would provide the Navy with a fleet of 525 ships by Son. 27, was also given a 10-year the end of fiscal 1984, including suspended sentence and placed older ones that had been modern-

Feb. 8 of having violated federal civil rights laws and, under the A Navy study of what kind of fleet the country should have in statutes, he could have received a the future calls for a more ambitious shipbuilding program than Mr. Carter has recommended to Congress. This study, released yesterday, will fuel the congrestences for their roles the death of sional debate over what kind of the prisoner, Joe Torres, 23, after

Navy should be built. Mr. Jayne criticized the Navy by asserting that, "like many Navy studies before it," it argues for adding aircraft carriers and their escorts to fulfill the ms required ing its power, controlling the sea lanes and making a show of force.

He added that he "would be far more comfortable" if the Navy had spent as much effort in examining such alternatives to carriers as land-based aircraft.

The Navy study states that, even with favorable technological trends, the overall fleet size is threatening to decline below the threshold of critical mass necessary for the containment of serious crises and the retention of

Bonn Reported To Have a New

Bugging Affair BONN, March 29 (AP)—A month after an electronic eavesdropping scandal that cost Georg Leber his post as defense minis-ter, government sources said yes-

monitoring had been uncovered in the Defense Ministry. The sources said that a tiny microphone had been found hidden in the office of Fritz Josef Rath, head of the ministry's special investigations department.

terday that a new case of illegal

They said an investigation re-vealed that the microphone was installed by the Federal Intelli-gence Service, a service dealing with foreign espionage and prohibited from operating inside West

bugging case, a spokesman for Defense Minister Hans Apel said, "We cannot comment on this at present I cannot say at present when or whether we will

report written by Mr. Rath de-clared that Col. Heinz Rafoth, head of the Federal Intelligence Service's Bonn office, told him on Feb. 10 that his office was bugged. They said that Col. Rafoth told Mr. Rath that the listening device had been installed some time before 1970 at the request of one of Mr. Rath's predeCarter Message for Ecevit

U.S. Sends Surprise Mission to Turkey

By Don Oberdorfer

WASHINGTON, March 29 (WP)-Three senior U.S. diplomats have left suddenly on a mission to Turkey, taking new decisions by President Carter on the troubled relations between the two countries.

Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher, the State Department's No. 2 official, headed the surprise mission Monday night, which will also stop in West Germany and Britain before returning home. The latter two stops—but not the Ankara visit been previously planned, State Department sources said.

The mission to Turkey was precipitated by decisions late last week by Mr. Carter, who reportedly has given the diplomats a ersonal message to Turkish Premier Bulent Ecevit,

Official sources, who declined to be identified, indicated that Mr. Carter's decisions were in the form of U.S. proposals to be dis-cussed with Mr. Ecevit and which therefore hinge in part on the re-sults of the Ankara talks.

U.S. Position

The Carter administration has promised to announce next Wednesday, before a House In-ternational Relations subcommittee, its position on the proposed \$1-billion military aid program for Turkey that has been stalled for more than two years because of congressional disapproval of the Turkish occupation of north-

ern Cyprus.

Turkey has also been pushing for U.S. action to lift the congressionally imposed arms embargo that also stemmed from the Cyprus conflict.

Turkey, on the southeast flank of NATO, has been expressing

Maintenance Error Blackens Bay Area

SAN FRANCISCO, March 29 (AP)—A worker who skipped a step during routine maintenance work was blamed for San Francisco's worst power failure in two

Power for 69,000 homes was out for an hour and 42 minutes Monday after a worker turned off an electrical circuit at the Potrero power plant for maintenance and did not turn it back on correctly, according to the Pacific Gas and Electric Co. Other customers had shorter power losses.

growing impatience with its Western alignment in view of the U.S. tary of State Cyrus Vance that seemed to link U.S. Turkish mili-

Mr. Ecevit, who took power in dispute. January, declared publicly last threshold of a new decision" the U.S. stance.

Switzerland Meeting

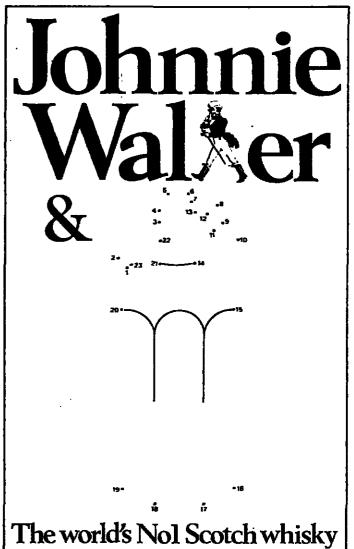
He also said, in a speech in parliament, that a recent meeting in Switzerland with Greek Premier Constantine Caramanlis resulted in an agreement between them on "the goals" to be pursed in resolving the Cyprus situation.

tary ties to progress in the Cyprus

Just such a link between week that his country is "at the Cyrpus and U.S. military aid was the essence of the arms embargo about the NATO alliance because passed by Congress in 1975 over of its economic difficulties and the strong objections of the Ford administration. Pro-Greek forces on Capitol Hill have insisted that major aid to Turkey be conditioned on concessions by that

country on Cyprus. Mr. Carter endorsed this position while campaigning for the presidency, but has been backing away from it since taking office.

An aid package for Turkey in However, the Turkish leader reacted strongly and publicly in recent weeks to remarks of Secre- produce a battle in Congress.



Espousing Individual Responsibility

China Adopts Ambitious Science Goals

TOKYO. March 29 (AP)-China has laid down an ambitious eight-year scientific program which espouses Western ideas of individual responsibility, material reward and elitism for the scien-HILL And tiffic community in its, race to catch up with advanced industrial nations

Spelled out 10 days ago by Vice-Premier Fang Yi to the national science conference now sitting in Peking, the plan calls for the modernization of agriculture, development of high energy physics, space exploration—including the possible launching of space labs—and expansion of atomic

energy projects.

Mr. Fang Yi, who also is minister of the state scientific and technological commission, made it plain these goals could not be freed from the political strictures

to work freely, regardless of their

political views. In some respects Mr. Fang Yi's remarks were an elaboration of senior Vice-Premier Teng Hsiaoping's speech to the conference opening. Mr. Teng had not re-ferred to individualism, material rewards or creation of scientific

Different Class

In his long speech, distributed by the New China News Agency yesterday, Mr. Fang Yi virtually put scientists into a different class and said to nurture them requires a shakeup in accepted educational practices.

He said the number of professional research workers will be increased to 800,000—the present achieved unless the scientists are figure was not given-and to stimulate advances in industry, of Communism and encouraged agriculture and medicine. A pro-

ton accelerator with a capacity of 30 billion to 50 billion electron volts will be built within five years. Another even bigger one will be completed five years after that as part of the high energy physics program. In his detailed report on what

is to be done, and how, Mr.Fang Yi dwelt knowledgeably on such subjects as lasers, computers, pure research, rare metals, coal, petroleum and other sources of energy, genetic engineering and conversion of industrial wastes into useable products. Speedy progress must be made in all these areas, he said.

He acknowledged that China now lags 15 to 20 years behind Western science and that a nationwide scientific and research system must be set up to replace the present backward and uneven setup. If all goals are achieved, he added. China will be only 10 years behind the advanced countries and can overtake them in the next 15 years.

Core Force

It is highly important to train a core force of scientific workers and top-notch scientists, he said. It is not at all a proletarian policy to disregard priorities and forbid people to become top-notch.

He added: technical titles

should be restored, the system of individual responsibility estab-lished in all technical posts, and the testing and promotion of sci-entific and technical personnel undertaken at regular intervals, in general every two of three years. The outstanding ones will be promoted more than one grade at a time while those unequal to the task will be transferred elsewhere.

Scientific and technical personnel who have made important contributions to the country should be rewarded in various ways, Mr. Fang Yi said. Moral encouragement should be the main form, but there should also be proper material rewards.

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Claims He Aided Bayh, McClellan

Park Allegedly Cites More Senate Gifts

By Robert L. Jackson

WASHINGTON, March 29-South Korean businessman Tongsun Park has told Senate investigators that he made secret cash donations to help re-elect Sen. Birch Bayh, D-Ind., in 1974 and the late Sen. John McClellan, D-Ark, in 1972, it was learned yesterday.

Mr. Park, in testimony to the Senate Select Committee on Ethics, said that his best recollection was that he had given \$1,500 to \$1,800 to Sen. Bayh's campaign and \$1,000 to Sen. McClellan's last winning effort, sources said. Sen. McClellan died in Novem-

The sources reported that Mr. Park in testimony this month claimed that the donations were solicited by campaign aides. Mr. Park said that he had never discussed the contributions directly with Sen. Bayh or Sen. McClellan and that neither senator may have known of them, the sources

Mr. Park reportedly testified that he made his contribution to Sen. Bayh through Jason Berman, who was then Sen. Bayh's administrative assistant. The McClellan donation was handled by Preston Pitts, a nephew of the senator's, Mr. Park claimed.

Only Twice

Mr. Berman said that he had met or spoken with Mr. Park only twice and had never asked for or received funds. Mr. Pitts refused to comment on any contacts with Mr. Park.

Since 1972, federal campaign law has required that each donor of \$100 or more be fully identi-fied by candidates for federal off-

2 Freighters Collide At Goteborg Harbor

The Finnish freighter Finn Sail-or collided with the Swedish Skagen at about 3 a.m., it was reported. The Finnish freighter reportedly had only minor damage but

than three years old cannot be

had never received any contributions from him.

Former aides of Sen. McClelian, who was chairman of the Senate Appropriations Commit- Miller's staff returned. tee, were unavailable for comment on the Park allegation.

Contributions Verified

Sen. Adlai Stevenson 3d, D-IIL, chairman of the ethics committee, said earlier this month that the committee had verified the fol-

ice. However, any violation more lowing campaign contributions than three years old cannot be by Mr. Park: \$500 to Sen. Harry Byrd jr., Ind.-Va.: \$1.500 to Sen. Sen. Bayh recently said that he Spark Matsunaga, D-Hawaii; had known Mr. Park socially but \$3,000 to former Sen. Joseph Montoya, D-N.Mex.: \$500 to former Sen. Stuart Symington, D-Mo., and \$3,000 to former Sen. Jack Miller, R-Iowa, which Mr.

> Sen. Stevenson said that Mr. Park also testified that he gave about \$13,000 to three other present or former senators. He apparently was referring to Sen. Bayh, Sen. McClellan and the late Sen. Hubert Humphrey, D-Minn.

Tongsun Park

O Los Angeles Times In U.S. Sterilization Suit

High Court Extends Judge's Immunity

tion in any state law or court deci-

In a 5-to-3 vote, the majority held that immunity for judges was so broad as to cover "grave procedural errors," such as signing a mother's petition for sterilization without any discernible authority, despite "unfairness to litigants that sometimes results."

"A judge will not be deprived of immunity because the action he took was in error, was done maliciously or was in excess of his authority," Associate Justice By-ron White wrote, "Rather, he will be subject to liability only when he has acted in the 'clear absence of all jurisdiction.'

Minority Conclusion

The minority contended that the judge's approval of the sterili-STOCKHOLM, March 29 zation petition—without a hear-(AP)—Two freighters collided early today at the entrance of Goteborg harbor, the Swedish ra-dio reported.

STOCKHOLM, March 29 zation petition—without a hear-ing, notice to the child or any le-gal representation for her—was beyond the pale of anything that could sensibly be called a judicial act" and thus not immune from a civil-rights action.

What the Indiana judge did in 1971, Associate Justice Potter Stewart declared, "was in no way the Swedish vessel capsized. Two an act 'normally performed by a or three crewmen were still reported there is no reason ported missing from the Swedish to believe that such an act has the later sedan. ever been performed by any other

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rique) et de rechercher les modes d'investissements appropriés. Nous voyons à ce poste, qui peut être très évolutif, un ingénieur (grande école ou

ENSI + formation gestion) ayant quatre à dix ans d'expérience dans la

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tionner sur l'enveloppe).

(NYT)— The Supreme Court Ennis, charged that the ruling was not immune because he had ruled yesterday that a state judge meant that "judges can violate "not acted within his jurisdic-who approved the sterilization of citizens' constitutional rights and tion," having forfeited his immua 15-year-old girl was completely get away with it... can ignore the nity "because of his failure to immune from her subsequent law with impunity." He said the comply with elementary princidamage suit, even though there group would ask Congress to apples of due process. was no authorization for his acprove legislation reversing the More Signi

The Supreme Court decided in 1872 that judges were immune from damage suits "for judicial acts," and ruled in 1967 that this doctrine applied to civil-rights cases. Yesterday's ruling thus hinges primarily on whether signpaper could be considered a "jud-icial act."

Mother's Petition

The case arose when Mrs. Ora Spitler McFarlin had her lawyer draft a petition asking the De-Kalb County Circuit Court to ap-prove a sterilization operation on her daughter, Linda Kay Spitler. Judge Harold Stump of that court signed the paper, and six days later the operation was performed. The girl was told it was for appen-

Spitler married, discovered she could not become pregnant and ultimately learned of the opera-tion. She and her husband sued her mother, her mother's attor-

The U.S. District Court ruled that only Judge Stump could be ued since he was the government official responsible for all subsequent events but that he was absolutely immune, as a judicial officer, for his official acts, even when they were based on "an erroneous view of the law."

IRA Suspect Shot, **Wounded by Police**

lic west Belfast, was wounded in Associate Justice William Brenbomb was found in the car.

By Warren Weaver Jr. Indiana judge, before or since." The U.S. Court of Appeals
The legal director of the AmeriTream the Seventh Circuit
WASHINGTON, March 29 can Civil Liberties Union, Bruce reversed, saying that Judge Stump

'More Significant'

Conceding that no state law or court ruling authorized the judge's act, the Supreme Court majority held it was "more significant that there was no indiana statute and no case law in 1971 prohibiting a circuit court from considering" such a sterilization petition.

Justice White maintained that Judge Stump had jurisdiction to entertain the petition and that his signature on it was a judicial act although "the petition was not given a docket number, was not placed on file with the clerk's office and was approved in an exparte proceeding without notice to the minor and without the appointment of a guardian.

Also voting in the majority were Chief Justice Warren Burger and Associate Justices Harry icitis.

Blackmun. William Rehnquist
Two years later in 1973, Miss and John Paul Stevens.

'Hardly Judicial Act'

For the minority. Justice Stewart argued that the mother's "false illusions" as to Judge ney, the judge, the doctors and Stump's authority to approve a the hospital, claiming a half-dozen constitutional violations. Stump's authority to approve a sterilization operation "can hard-ly convert a judge's response to those illusions into a judicial act."

"In short," he said, "a judge's approval of a mother's petition to lock her daughter in the attic would hardly be a judicial act simply because the mother had submitted her petition to the judge in his official capacity."

Later, Justice Stewart conclud-ed that "a judge is not free, like a loose cannon, to inflict indiscriminate damage whenever he announces that he is acting in his judicial capacity."

Associate Justice Lewis Powell jr., who joined Justice Stewart BELFAST, March 29 (AP)- and Associate Justice Thurgood Police shot and wounded a terror- Marshall in the minority, protestist today to foil an apparent ed separately that the ruling cut bombing mission by Irish Repub-lican Army guerrillas. The man, one of three spotted had for the treatment to which in a parked car in Roman Catho-she had been subjected.

the leg as he fled and ignored a nan jr., who was absent because challenge to halt, police said. A of illness, did not participate in the decision.



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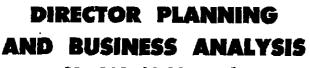
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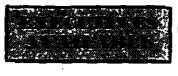


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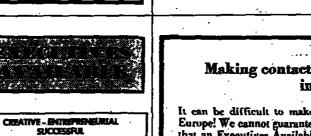
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Under Attack in Indochina

Meo Tribesmen Are Still Fleeing War

By Henry Kamm

's Immuni

NONG KHAI, Thailand, March 29 (NYT)-The Meo, hill tribesmen of Laos who fought for the United States in the Indochina war, are on the run once more, driven by a war that for them has

never stopped. Every day they arrive on the Thai bank of the Mekong, which forms the border between Thailand and Laos. Singly or in small clusters, bedraggled, footsore, thirsty and near starvation, they clamber to safety, leading their wives and carrying their children.

The lucky ones cross on row-Laotian side. Most float across the river, low now at the height of of bamboo or banana-tree logs, or clinging to just two or three poles tied together. There are also bodies that float on the river—those who have been shot from the Laotian side or have drowned.

The influx of Meo refugees in the region around this provincial capital began early this month. In

arriving farther to the east, but while the victorious Communist since last month they do not cross the river in that area any longer. U.S.-Issued Weapons

Some of the men still carry their American-issued rifles, although they have little ammuni-tion left. The rifles are surren-dered to Thai authorities.

A general picture of the Meo's situation in Laos has emerged from interrogations and interviews with many of the 850 Meo who have arrived here this month, although much remains cloudy because of the lack of communication between the widely scatboats they have found on the tered Meo clans in northern Laos.

Those who are crossing the Mekong in this area come from the dry season, on makeshift rafts the region of Phou Bia, about 15 miles east of the mountain redoubt of Long Tieng, which during the war served as the headquarters of Maj. Gen. Vang Pao, who commanded the army of hill tribesmen equipped, supplied and directed by the Central Intelli-

gence Agency.

The general and thousands of mid-December, the refugees were his officers and soldiers escaped

Obituaries

Germain Seligman, 85; French-Born Art Dealer

NEW YORK, March 29 (NYT)—Germain Seligman, 85, one of the foremost international art dealers of his generation, died here on Monday.

For half a century, Mr. Seligman pursued the idea of quality, and above all of quality in French art. He inherited from his father not merely a sense of quality, but an instinctive feeling for the way of the world. Reared at a time when the great collectors of pre-World War I were "used to the best and thought it none too good," he aimed throughout his ife to see the best works of art securely placed in the best collections; and he did this with particular success in his adopted coun-

try, the United States. Born in Paris, on Feb. 25, 1893, he was the son of Jacques Seligman and his wife Blanche Falkenberg. He was educated in Paris and attended the Ecole du Louvre, where he studied art his-

Served in 3 Armies

During World War I, he served with the French, U.S. and Greek armies and was decorated with the Distinguished Service Medal and the Croix de Guerre. He was also made commander of the Legion of Honor and a knight of the Holy Savior (Greece).

In 1921, he came to the United States, where he lived for the rest of his life. He became a a U.S. American citizen in 1943. He eventually inherited the firm of Jacques Seligman and Co., which had been in the business of art dealing since 1880.

Jacques Seligmann had been outstanding dealer-Pierpont Morgan valued his taste, his energy and his acumen—and from the time that he took over in 1923 Germain Seligman was determined to prove himself a worthy successor to his father.

He set himself to lead taste rather than to follow it. The art of his native France was his specially, and he took care to show Georges Seurat, Edouard Vuillard, Pierre Bonnard, Roger de la Fresnaye, Fernand Leger and others at a time when they were little known in the United States.

Several Exhibitions

In 1936, he held an exhibition of 34 works by Picasso, and in 1939 he devised an exhibition on

"The Stage," in which Watteau, C.-N. Cochin, Giandomenico Tiepolo, Degas, Mary Cassatt, Toulouse-Lautrec, Picasso and Derain were included.

After World War II, when the cause of recent French art no longer needed defending, he turned to the French art of the 17th, 18th and early 19th centuries. Le Sueur, Simon Vouet and Baron Gros were among the artists whom he strove to bring for-

With his feeling of history and his lively polemical sense, he was well fitted to write what was in effect a history of the family firm: "Merchants of Art: Eighty Years of Professional Collecting," published in 1961. In 1952, Mr. Seligman published a short book on the vagaries of taste in the arts, which he called "Oh!

Law Professor Said to Get U.S. Justice Post

WASHINGTON, March 29-A Harvard law school professor who helped organize the Watergate special prosecutor's office will be named by President Carter to head the Justice Department's criminal division, the Los Angeles

Times learned yesterday.
Philip Heymann, 45, was recommended for the sensitive post by Attorney General Griffin Bell, who regards the appointment as Russia Protests among the most important at the

Mr. Heymann will succeed Benjamin Civiletti, whose promotion to deputy attention to deputy attention. tion to deputy attorney general has been the subject of lengthy hearings by the Senate Judiciary

Mr. Heymann was one of the key aides on whom the first the Soviet Union. Watergate special prosecutor, Archibald Cox. relied in setting up demonstrators but reported that the office in 1973. Later, he the incidents occurred near the served as a consultant to Mr. Soviet mission in New York on Cox's successor, Leon Jaworski.

Before joining Harvard in 1969.
Mr. Heymann headed the State those dates there were demonstra-Department's Bureau of Security and Consular Affairs and served four years in the solicitor gener-al's office of the Justice Depart-Ogaden war, and by several hun-

forces were consolidating their hold on Laos in the spring and early summer of 1975. Gen. Vang Pao, his several wives, their many children and others of his family now live on a ranch he owns in

Most of those who did not follow their leader, a man with an almost king-like position among the Meo, stayed, they say, be-cause they believed the relative inaccessibility of their mountains would allow them to resume their semmomadic, agricultural lives.

But the new Communist rulers of Laos and their Vietnamese allies, said Yia Khao-yang, a for-mer captain who arrived here this month, would not let them live that way. He said, as did many others, that they came looking for former Vang Pao soldiers. None of those who were caught, he said, came back, and he believes many were killed.

"We had to keep our arms and try to prevent them from coming o our villages," Yia Khao-yang said at a district police station where he is being held until he is sent to a refugee camp.

A major military campaign by Laotian and Vietnamese forces against the Meo of the Phou Bia region began Feb. 10. Residents of several villages—Muong Ao. Khang Ta Nyod, Nam Fan—reported that the attacks began with long-range artillery shelling. which was followed by aerial rocketing, bombing and strafing.

Safety of Forests

The villagers fled into the dense forests surrounding the settlements. Some reported that they had seen troops and armored ve-hicles enter the villages and methodically burn houses, stores of food and rice in the fields and carry away the aged and the

wounded. Those who fled to Thailand told of arduous treks along the ridge lines leading south toward the Mekong, staying in the moun-

tains as long as possible before exposing themselves on the flat-lands of the river valley.

Well-informed Thai sources feel, on the basis of refugee interrogations, that the losses are heavy, particularly during the river crossings. Of a group of 11 who started across on March 15, only two reached Thailand. Some were hit by gunfire, others drowned.

Once in Thailand, the Meo are

first confined at district police stations, where their treatment varies according to the attitude of the local authorities. From these, they are transferred to the provincial detention center here in Nong not much larger than a football field, where about 900 men, women and children live as best they can. A few days ago the detention center held 1,300.

The lucky ones are finally sent to the United Nations-supervised camp across the road, where about 24,000 Laotians are waiting for permission to emigrate to a foreign country.

UNITED NATIONS, March 29 (AP)-The Soviet UN mission, in protest notes issued Monday, said that U.S. television stations filmed demonstrations outside the mission to create hostility toward

The notes did not identify the

Feb. 26-27 and March 15. tions by about 50 Somali students protesting Soviet backing of Ogaden war, and by several hundred Jews.

Separate Politics, Military Persist

Rhodesian Guerrillas Finding Unification Difficult

By Michael T. Kaufman

MAPUTO, Mozambique March of an internal settlement in Rhodesia that could win recognition from the outside, the long-divided and mutually suspicious wings of the guerrilla movement resisting such a settlement are seeking to forge the appearance of growing

The two camps, nominally unitneighboring African countries to put aside their bitter enmity and so that they may be able to wage war more effectively against Prime Minister Ian Smith and the internally based black leaders who have joined in his govern-

guerrilla groups are ostensibly conferring on a set of proposals calling for increased cooperation and integration of their war effort. So far, the cooperation appears to be limited to joint professions at international forums in-tended to deny legitimacy or international respectability to the action taken by Mr. Smith's regime in Salisbury, the Rhodesian

Despite long-standing appeals by such countries as Tanzania and Mozambique for the formation of a joint military command and integrated political structures, there is no real evidence that the two Zimbabwe nationalist organizations — Zimbabwe is the African name for Rhodesia are drawing any closer. Both movements continue to

maintain their separate and dis-tinct political and military units. The two operate from different,

29 (NYT)— Under the pressure contains many partisans who canschisms, betrayals and murders characterizing the Zimbabwe nationalist movement.

Even now, when an appearance of solidarity is deemed essential the face of what are referred to as Mr. Smith's maneuvers, one of the two wings is reliably reported ed within the Patriotic Front, are to be holding a trial for two offiunder pressure from certain cials accused of plotting. According to reliable sources here and in Zambia, the two, both members make beace between themselves of the central committee of the Zimbabwe African National Union, which is based in Mozambique, are facing charges that they had unauthorized contacts with the Zimbabwe African People's Union, which has its headquarters Representatives of the two in Lusaka, Zambia. The two men are identified as Charles Zamaza-

ripi and Rugano Gumbo. As it has in the past, the Zimbabwe African National Union, known as ZANU, continues to

backers. Moreover, each group trained and equipped by the Chinese. It is these men who have not forget the history of the largely borne the brunt of the guerrilla war, increasing their infiltration into Rhodesia over the

far-removed bases and receive operate from bases in Mozam-arms and training from different bique and Tanzania. Its forces are by members of Mr. Mugabe's or-

experienced many purges and schisms, is headed by Robert Mugabe, although individual milpersonal allegiance among the

The Zimbabwe African People's Union or ZAPU, is based largely in Zambia although it has a number of newer bases in Angola. It is supplied and trained by the Soviet Union and Eastern bloc countries. Although, according to Western and Rhodesian intelligence, the People's Union is much the better led and equipped of the two, relatively few of its guerrillas have been sent into Rhodesia by the group's leader. Joshua Nkomo, the patriarchal figure of Zimbabwe nationalism.

Four Cities Disrupted

ganization that Mr. Nkomo was reining in his forces and allowing the National Union to suffer losses in anticipation of a time when his army could move to defeat not only Mr. Smith but the National last four years. Union as well.

The National Union, which has Now, at least at the upper levels of the ZANU political leaadership, such suspicions seem to have itary leaders command signifiant abated. "Now Nkomo will have to fight," said a confident of Mr.

Riots Beget Riots for Iranian Moslems

TEHRAN, March 29 (AP)— Anti-government demonstrators attacked buildings in four Iranian cities today, and the government is prepared for more outbreaks tomorrow, the 40th day after riots in Tabriz in which dozens of persons were killed.

Opponents of the government said that they planned widespread demonstrations for the traditional day of mourning for the dead. Leaflets distributed here called on shopkeepers to close.

demonstrations organized by Moslem traditionalists opposed to Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi's land redistribution program and the emancipation of women. Attacks were reported yester-

day and today in Tehran, Islahan, Babol and Kashan. The Pars news agency said that three motorcyclists hurled Molotov cocktails at the entrance of a cinema in Kashan, setting fire to

the blaze from spreading.

the building. Firemen prevented

In the northern city of Babol, six persons were arrested by se-curity forces after a cinema was set ablaze. Government sources said that about 50 masked demonstrators attacked several banks regional headquarters of the rulng Rastakhiz Party.

Mugabe. "He may not want to.

but he has no choice. If he does

of his army and he will lose the

respect and backing of the front-

line states." These are the five

black-governed nations that bor-

The analysis of the National

Union man stopped far short of a ringing endorsement of his People's Union allies. As mem-

bers of his group often do. he

raised the question of what Mr.

Nkomo may have had in mind

der on Rhodesia.

not fight now he will lose comand

Two other attacks on banks were reported in eastern parts of stormed several municipal offices in the central city of Islahen.

when he engaged in abortive hegotiations with Mr. Smith three years ago. At that time, they say Mr. Nkomo never raised the issue of amnesty for other nationalists who remained exiled outlaws while he, according to his critics. attempted to build a power base inside the country.

The National Union people here are also openly suspicious of the long-standing relationship between Mr. Nkomo and President Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia. In terms that come close to charges of a sellout, they have questioned what took place at a secret meting in Lusaka last fall between Mr. Kaunda and Mr. Smith. Some of Mr. Mugabe's supporters say that Mr. Nkomo knew of the meeting and that its aim was to lure him back to participate in the internal

settlement plan. The tone of skepticism shown here toward Mr. Nkomo and his followers is similar to that shown last week in Zambia by members of the People's Union speaking of Mr. Mugabe and his group. They contended that the Mozambique-based organization lacked discipline and that it had historically

been riddled with factions. On the other hand, there was in both camps a discernible hope ex-pressed at the upper echelons that in the current situation the two groups could at least stop being

Diplomats and analysts here here and smashed windows at the and in Lusaka are dubious about the long-term prospects of the alliance that is being proclaimed in word if not yet in deed. On the other hand, they agree that both sides realize that if Mr. Smith and Tehran and demonstrators / his black allies succeed, there may well be no long run at all for any of the militant nationalists.

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Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Page 6 Thursday, March 30, 1978 *

A New Look at Cyprus

Isn't it time to set the Cyprus issue to one side in the tangled affairs of the eastern Mediterranean and to get on with restoring firm U.S. ties with Turkey and Greece? Does not this approach promise better results in Cyrpus itself than four years of direct diplomatic assault have produced?

We think so. We think that few U.S. policies have been more earnestly motivated, and more thoroughly discredited, than the failed effort to force Turkey to roll back its invasion of Cyprus by imposing an arms embargo. Cyprus has received no benefit whatsoever from it. The American position in that strategic corner has steadily deteriorated. Two U.S. presidents have been undercut.

The congressional "Greek lobby," which has dominated successive administrations on this issue, remains unreconstructed. It holds that the best way to pry the Turkish Army off the island and bring a settlement is to keep the pressure on Ankara. Increasingly, however, other legislators, including now a House International Relations Committee majority, suspect that the embargo merely humiliates Turkey and that the Turks-curse them as you will-will not budge on Cyprus while this embargo stays in effect. We agree.

Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christo-pher is in Ankara. If he is not trying to see whether Turkey, in the events that the embargo were lifted, would move promptly on its own toward a fair Cyprus settlement, he has wasted a trip. Great delicacy is required. The Turks can't countenance being seen to be acting under pressure. The Greek government must not be exposed to opposition charges that, for the sake of NATO. Greek interests on Cyprus are being sold out. But perhaps a bargain can be struck.

Cyprus is not, after all, the issue it was. Greek Cypriots, forsaking the Palestinian example of the open wound, have built a successful new life in the south. They want only some territory in the north, a federal system that would leave the Turkish Cypriot minority well protected, and an end to the Turkish occupation and to the specter it raises of an eventual Turkish grab of the whole island. Surely the new Turkish government of Bulent Ecevit, a fair-minded man, can grant as much-if the embargo's affront to Turkish nationalism is eased.

A settlement on Cyprus would warm the climate in which Athens and Ankara could tackle their difficult Aegean Sea dispute. It could repair the U.S. position in a vital region. But it cannot even be considered if the Congress will not grant that the time for a new look is at hand.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

U.S. Policy on Refugees

No single national policy better expresses fundamental U.S. values than the welcome the United States traditionally accords refugees. Notwithstanding the high barriers to general immigration thrown up 50 years ago, Americans take pride in that specific influx. In just the last two decades, a million refugees have been admitted.

In the interested community, however, there is now a near consensus that refugee law and policy are dated and unwieldy, and that the flaws deny Americans the assurance that they are offering haven to refugees in a timely, orderly and humane way. Rep. Joshua Eilberg, D-Pa., and Sen. Edward Kennedy, D-Mass., have proposed reform legislation.

Both bills would release the definition of "refugee" from the ideological and geographical restrictions, written into law in the early 1950s, that favor some Middle Easterners and those feeling Communist rule. In the more uncertain political context of the 1970s, when repression and turmoil may throw up refugees from practically any quarter, it makes sense to broaden the definition.

The bills differ somewhat in their numbers. They differ more substantially in how they allot policy-making power. Mr. Eilberg would end the discretionary "parole" authority extensively used by attorneys general and replace it with congressionally written guidelines. Mr. Kennedy would retain parole and give the executive branch flexible new authority to cope with unexpected refugee flows. The executive departments have been slow to coordinate their positions. Uncertainty over the future flow from Indochina is a particular complication.

We have scouted the terrain and we offer this impatient view: Too much is being made of the appearance of philosophical and political disagreement between the two approaches. Not enough is being made of the broad common interest in adjusting policy to international flux, correcting deomnstrated hardships in U.S. treatment of homeless people, and codifying what is best in the last 20 years of U.S. refugee practice. There is no great battle crying to be fought over refugee policy reform. It merely requires that the administration get its act together and the legislators bargain out their differing emphases, so that the country can remain true to values it has long held dear.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Art of Being Kissinger

One explanation of why the State Department has rejected a portrait of Henry Kissinger is that it "didn't quite capture his character." Another is that he thought it "made him look somewhat short." Whatever the reasons for the rejection, there remains a variety of ways to proceed.

One would be to engage Oriana Fallaci. The Italian journalist once quoted him as saying, "The main point . . . in the mechanics of my success comes from the fact that I have acted alone. The Americans love the cowboy

. . . who comes into town all alone on his horse." Miss Fallaci may or may not be able to impart to Mr. Kissinger an acceptable Giaconda smile; but she could surely be relied on to portray her subject tall in the sad-

Failing that, he might sit for a primitive portraitist named Elliot Richardson, former secretary of almost everything, who recently completed a self-portrait to hang in the Department of Commerce. Whatever Mr. Kissinger thinks of his former colleague's technique, he might well be taken by what Mr. Richardson's work conveys politically. In the backround of the self-portrait are two signal

flags, reading: "I expect to refloat." Come to think of it, considering the care Mr. Kissinger has taken to control the verbal portrait of his Washington years, he might draw lessons from both the Fallaci and Richardson renderings and assign the official portrait to the ultimate authority: himself.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

International Opinion

Rally Behind Begin

On y Israel's isolation and perplexity in the face of President Anwar Sadat of Egypt's peace initiative can fully explain the way in which the clearly divided Cabinet rallied behind Menachem Begin. He returned from Washington having failed to win President Carter', support for his fundamentalist views about the the terms of a Middle East peace settlement or to overcome the U.S. leader's lack of faith in his ability to negotiate one . . . Mr Carter probably welcomed the dissensions within the Israeli government and other manifestations of opposition to Mr. Begin's intransigence in putting territory before

Yet one factor helping to close the ranks behind the Prime Minister was said to have been the remark alleged to have been made by a senior U.S. official to the effect that Mr. Begin would have to resign if there was to be a chance of peace. That remark . . . would no doubt reflect the thinking of Mr Carter. Meanwhile, the confidence of the Israeli electorate in Mr. Begin presumably has been further undermined by his inept conduct of foreign policy, especially his handling of relations with the United States, on which the Jewish state is so heavily dependent for sup-

Israel's relations with the United States may be further strained because of Israel's insistence on staying in the south of Lebanon until it is satisfied that its security is guaranteed . . . While the unity achieved in the Israeli Cabinet may prove to be short-lived, the one positive decision emerging from the meeting seems equally dubious.

-From the Financial Times (London).

In the International Edition.

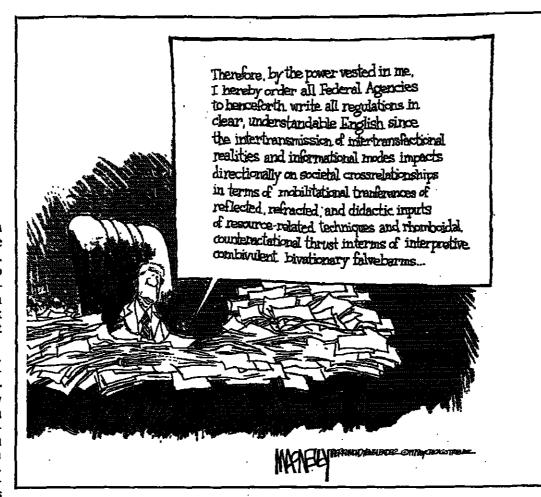
Seventy-Five Years Ago March 30, 1903

LONDON-John Philip Sousa and his band, who are having phenomenal success in Great Britain, will return to London for a spring series of concerts, beginning on Good Friday. On Sunday, April 19, they will open a Continental tour at Paris, where they will give 25 concerts in the Nouveau Theatre, and afterwards will play at

Brussels and other Continental cities.

Fifty Years Ago March 30, 1928

ATLANTA, GA .- Not "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot," but "Deep River" is the most popular Southern song in the opinion of the Fisk Jubilee Singers, contrary to the results of a contest to find the favorite Southern melody by the Society for the Preservation of the Old South. The Jubilee Singers, who are credited with popularizing spirituals, maintain that "Deep River" gets the most applause.



'Big Jim' on the Future

By James Reston

WASHINGTON - The Brit-W ish play a different role in world politics these days, but in this town, it is still an influential role, very quiet and personal.

For example, the British Prime Minister James Callaghan almost slipped into Washington over the weekend to see his grandchildren and have a private talk with Presi-dent Carter. No big ceremonial gun salutes at the airport. No ap-pearances on "Meet the Press" or "Face the Nation." A dinner party on Secretary of State Vance's 61st birthday at the British Embassy, and the conversation with a few reporters on the state

of the world.
The older he gets — he was 66 this month - the more Callaghan looks and sounds like the popular former Labor foreign secretary, Ernest Bevin. But even more than Bevin, "Big Jim" is now the trusted philosopher and moderator within the Western alliance.

Cool Mind

He looks on the contemporary world with some anxiety but with a very cool mind. He is worried about the fact that there are now 16 million unemployed in the major free industrial nations. He sees these nations trying to deal separately with this common problem. He fears the rise of economic protectionism now is a greater threat this year than last.

He is also concerned about the decline of the dollar in the world whether it can continue to be the main reserve currency without help from other quarters. When the major industrial nations meet for their next "summit" in Bonn this summer, he wants them to be ready, not with more "proclamations," but with specific proposals, even if such proposals involve national sacrifices, to deal with what he perceives as a coming world economic crisis.

The last industrial summit meeting in London in 1977 was not carefully prepared and the results have been disappointing Callaghan did not say so, but Washington was not ready for that meeting.

Callaghan rejects the sugges-tion that he is a self-appointed "mediator" among the leaders of the industrial nations. He agrees that somebody has to bring the long-range problems of finance, trade, unemployment and inflation into some kind of coherent focus. But he insists that nobody will be an effective "mediator" if the media say Callaghan or anybody else is trying to play that Still, if anybody is going to

compose the personal and policy differences within the major industrial and trading nations, it will probably have to be Callaghan. He has the trust of Carter here and Chancellor Schmidt of West Germany, who do not al-ways trust one another, though Callaghan denies it. He is on good terms as well with Brezhnev in Moscow, and fears that the United States and the Soviet Union are now drifting back into cold war propaganda, without really meaning to do so.

He thinks that Carter and Brezhnev should talk over their probiems, "and the sooner the better." They are getting into trouble over arms control and the Soviet incursion into Africa, he says. There-fore, he adds, maybe Moscow doesn't realize that the Congress of the United States will not agree to a second strategic arms control gains in Africa.

Mideast Caution

Callaghan observes that there is a difference in the Free World between what is news and what is truth. He agrees that there are fundamental conflicts within the industrial nations and between Middle East and elsewhere. But he insists that these conflicts tend to be exaggerated and even en- trodinarily fast pace. venomed by the press and propa-

ganda, and that more personal consultation is needed among the leaders to avoid an unplanned drift into serious, political and even military confrontation.

The British prime minister is cautious about discussing the crisis in the Middle East. He supports Carter rather than Prime Minister Begin of Israel, and worries about what will happen to President Sadat of Egypt, if Sadat's peace proposals are reject-ed. But he urges patience on this issue, and thinks it prudent to say very little now and let Israel and the Arab states reflect on the probable consequences of their diplomatic stalemate.

Meanwhile, Callaghan concentrates on the world economic crisis. The important thing, he says,

summit meeting in Bonn this umn.

Callaghan sits in his slacks and his blue sweater in the early morning sunshine at the British Embassy here disclaiming any special role in all this, but he has sequel to the much discussed been through the Depression and PRM-10, the presidential review the wars and the cold war, and memorandum commissioned last has now come into calmer water year by the new administration to in his 60s. He is not pessimistic, assess the trends in the global bal-he seems to say, but the free na-ance of power and the national tions must begin to plan together, strategy alternatives available to or there will be much more se- U.S. policy-makers. Among the

Carter's Directives For Foreign Policy

By Victor Zorza

WASHINGTON— The ques-tions now being released by tions now being raised by both the White House and the Kremlin about each other's intentions may well determine the relationship between the United States and the Soviet Union, and between East and West, for some time to come. If the Soviet excursions into Africa portend a new determination to assert a global Soviet role, as some Washington officials suspect, then new U.S. responses will be called for. If the delays in reaching a strategic arms agreements are due, as Moscow suspects, to U.S. decision to withdraw some of the concessions Washington was previously prepared to make, then the Kremlin will have to ask itself whether an arms limitation agreement is

worth having.
President Carter's speech at Winston-Salem, which was deliberately publicized in advance as a hard-hifting reassertion of U.S. concern with national security in the face of a rising Soviet threat, has thus come at a time when the Kremlin's own concern was rising to new heights. But the answers to the questions which the Kremlin is asking should be sought not so much in the President's speech as in PD-18, the presidential direc-tive on national security and foris not to worry too much about briefly in this column last week. short-range national problems, The scope of PD-18 is much but to focus on the long-range broader than the three issues economic problems which may be strategic arms, Europe, and mo-"uncontrollable" in the '80s, un- bile forces for contingencies in less the major nations are clear such areas as the Persian Gulfabout how to act together at the which were discussed in that col-

A Sequel

rious problems of division and many militrary alternatives con-protectionism later on. many militrary alternatives con-sidered by PRM-10 was the possi-

tacks on religion have subsided.

growth, in contrast with Cuba,

Mexico is one of the wunderkind

was a severe decline in the real

comparatively recently have

workers' wage levels risen and

then at a much lower rate than

ally does. Some sectors of the

economy, like oil, are heavily in-

Cuba's two to three thousand.

Stagnation

albeit at the price of economic

like the Mexican regime, it is be-

coming more liberal and more toi-

Editor

It is essentially a free enterprise

that of the middle classes.

filtratedby the state.

strong, even authoritarian.

viet forces, and the very fact that this was one of the options under consideration gave rise to fears that the United States was prepared to accept some such eventu-ality. But PRM-10 was only a study of what might happen in a wide variety of situations around the world. PD-18, on the other hand, compressed into five concise pages the policy recommenda-tions which emerged from that study. PD-18 views the relationship between the United States and the Soviet Union in terms of two historical eras. During "era one."

which coincided generally with the period of the cold war, the Scviet Union was relatively weak. The transition to "era two" which began in the late sixties saw the attailment of strategic parity by the Soviet Union, and the arrival of detente. At the same time, while Soviet conventional force. had grown to the point where the power of Soviet arms had greatly increased both in Europe and on the Chinese border, U.S. defense spending sapped by Vietnam, had declined in real terms. This was the analysis made by PRM-10 and PD-18 bases its policy recommendations on the conclusion that an overall military balance had emerged between the United States and the Soviet Union.

Broader View

But unlike its predecessor during the Nixon administration, NSSM-3, which was concerned with the military balance, PRM-10 and PD-18 took a much broader view of the elements of nationpower, and concluded that the United States enjoyed substantial advantages over the Soviet Union in a number of important areas For the foreseeable future the trend in such fields as the economy, technology, political stability, and diplomatic influence, was likely to favor the United States.

Era two, described as a period : of both cooperation and compeution between the Soviet Union and the United States, was therefore seen by PD- 18 as requiring the United States to maintain the existing military balance. But PD-18 also lays it down quite clearly that the United States should use its nonmilitary advantages to in-duce the Soviet Union to cooperate on such matters as arms control and on regional and global issues. This means in effect that Most people still call themselves the tactics of linkage, which have been debated so much are an integral part of U.S. political strategy as approved by the President last equality for its ethnic minori-

Another element of PD-18 which Moscow can hardly weling U.S. values, such as human rights and national independence. of the postwar era. Yet income Washington has already shown distribution has dramatically that human rights can be used as worsened. At the time of the Mex- a political weapon against the Soviet Union, while the U.S. policy ican takeoff in the 1940s there of improving relations with such east European countries as Poland, Hungary and Romania, also helps to strengthen the desire for independence from Moscow. It is hardly a coincidence that during the recent Belgrade confereconomy, but strikes are forbid-den unless the government au-thorizes them, which it occasionence the three countries did not always toe the Soviet line as readily as Moscow might have wished.

No Doubt

Political power in Mexico is the The policies recommended by prerogative of the self-perpetuat-PD-18 have in fact been in opera-tion since last summer, and the ing institutional revolutionary party, which has ruled uninter-rupted for half a century. The Kremlin has been able to deduce them by observing U.S. actions around the world. There can be number of political prisoners, at the most two hundred, is less than no doubt in the minds of Soviet leaders that they have to reckon with a more active U.S. foreign policy, and with a somewhat harsher international climate, In short, authoritarian capitalism in Mexico has raised the liv-ing standards of most people, althan during the Nixon and Ford administrations.

though unequally. In Cuba, authoritarian socialism has is a response to the growth in Socialism has is a response to the growth in Socialism has is a response to the growth in Socialism has is a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has in a response to the growth in Socialism has a response to the growth has a response viet military power and to the Kremlin's new willingness to take stagnation. On balance the Cuban risks in using such power around the world. As seen from Moscow, political system is more repressive though not without evidence that, this is a challenge to the legitimate assertion of the national interests of the Soviet Union as an emerging global power. If the pol-To decide which country is icy review now under way in Mosmore "human" and which coun- cow is to yield some realistic politry more observes its peoples' cy recommendations of its own, it "rights" is like swinging on a yo- will have to take into account the yo. No wonder with examples like concerns which have led the these Jimmy Carter's human Carter administration to issue the rights strategy has become so con- policy recommendations which

On Comparing Revolutions

By Jonathan Power

MEXICO CITY.—What is the mark of civilization? A metro system that plays Bach over the loudspeakers at one station and Chopin at another? Well, if not a mark, it's surely a contribution. Mexico City has come a long way since I was last here nine years ago. It's finding its own character irrespective of the essures and foredoo giant next door. Its shantytown development, once ubiquitous, is now more controlled. Trees have been planted along every street, and there comes a sense that once the Rio Grande is crossed the soul is valued as much as the body. What's more, as if to denigrate its northern neighbor's sense of grandeur, it has refused to build upwards except for a small area downtown. This is a low-rise city in the main whose people match the buildings and

the buildings match the trees. The big comparison, however, at least as far as the outside world is concerned, is made not with the north but with the east, with the offshore island of Cuba. Two models of development, two models of political dictatorship, one Communist, one capitalist evolving a few hundred miles from each other. Which cares most for its people, which, in the language of the hour, most observes its peoples' rights? Jorge Dominguez of Harvard University in a percipient unpublished essay has attempted the daunting exercise of weighing the scales. He examines everything from literacy to political prisoners, from the distribution of wealth to freedom of the press, and these are his conclu-

The earliest days of the Cuban revolution were marked by a fall in health standards, the conse-quence of political disruptions, not least the exodus of large numbers of doctors. But by the early 1970s, all the indicators of public health began to show sharp improvements. Similarly literacy and education have improved dramatically. In 1953, 23 per cent of the population was illiterate. Now it is well below five per cent.

Racial Issue

Racial discrimination less today than before the revolution still exists. Indeed a number of black intellectuals who have publicly argued the case for a more vigorous commitment to civil agreement so long as the Soviet
Union is using military force to
achieve political and geographic

per cent of the population but they make up only 10 per cent of the members of the Central Committee of the Communist party.

Corruption appears to be on the decline in Castro's Cuba, though robbery and theft, sharply reduced after the revolution. climbed back up again in the late 1960s. Anti-religious propoganda them and the Soviet Union in the is less than in other Communist countries while paradoxically family breakup has risen at an ex-In the first decade and a half of

the revolution GNP barely grew and probably slipped back. The accent was on how to redistribute Catholics. Family life is still what wealth there was. Unemployment fell from around the 15 The Mexican government is per cent mark to nearly 2 per less committed than Cuba to cent. Wage levels for the very poor increased during the 1960s ties—less committed too to emanat three to four times the pace cipating its women. To be brown they did for the average. Strikes usually means to be poor.

Political power is heavily cen-tralized. Cuba has one party. Party and government have a monopoly over the mass media. Surprisingly there is an element of electoral competition. Since the mid-1960s there has been more than one candidate per post in wages of the Mexican poor. Only sub-national labor union elec-comparatively recently have tions. There has long been one candidate per post in local labor union elections. There has long been a substantial body of longterm political prisoners.

Mexico's Case

Mexico's "instant photograph" is different in texture if not so profoundly different in substance. Illiteracy has fallen dramatically since 1930. However great inequality in educational opportunity is the norm. Although medical care is available to the poor and infant mortality rates have fallen sharply. Steady access to more than the elementary essentials is linked to the ability to pay.

Crime is no longer the problem it was. The passing of the violent revolutionary decades and the abject mass poverty of the 1930s appear to have had a salutary effect on the crime rate. While it would be difficult to argue that there is more corruption since the 1910 revolution than before it is equaldifficult to argue that there is

The church in Mexico, as Graham Greene readers know well, was nearly drummed out of existence in the wake of the revo-lution. Since 1940 government at-

Nisei Experiences

Letters-

It was good to read that Steve Akutagawa (IHT, March 10) is one Nisei who found his experiences in the euphemistically named "relocation camp" in Wyoming to be enlightening and a "blessing in disguise." It certainly shows that Occidental Americans bave no monopoly on Pollyanna appoaches to life. But what about all the other

Nisei and their sons (many of whom fought and died as if to "prove" their loyalty to the United States) who tried until recently to obtain some resultution from the government for their thenhomes, businesses, and property, with only token success? For eve-Akutagawa, there must be thousands, and every reason to be

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BALLET IN AMSTERDAM

Company Leads Up To Nureyev Season

By David Stevens

ing up to a two-week season with decade. Rudolf Nureyev in New York, has the air of a well-balanced, healthy company, sure of its artisrole in the European dance scene. other names. Its repertory ranges created by the troupe's atmosphere. own triumvirate of choreographers — Rudi van Dantzig, the

them with roles for Nurevey, who

MSTERDAM (IHT) - The National - and in Van Dantzig's ballets elsewhere — for almost a

Van Dantzig's "About a Dark tic personality and its eminent. House" and its similarly titled score, composed 15 years ago by The company has 80 dancers Roman Haubenstock-Ramati, are (although the New York pro- of Kafkaesque inspiration, but grams require no more than 15 in the ballet is more reminiscent in any one ballet) and a history that mood of Balanchine's uncharac-goes back a quarter-century, teristic "Night Shadow" (alias counting predecessors under "La Sonnambula") in its central figure of a lone man who finds from the museum pieces of the ro- himself an outsider in a closed mantic repertory through 20th society, and in its obscure rela-century classics to new works, tionships and vaguely mysterious

A man enters a room peopled by zombielike characters in eveartistic director for the last 10 ning dress. There are approaches years, Hans van Manen and Toer and a variety of rejections. Suddenly, the walls of the room dis-A series of programs over the appear, replaced by a nocturnal last month has included a prem- landscape and figures in brief cosiere from each of the three, two of numes ("his passions and aggresthem with roles for Nureyev, who sions," a program note suggests), has danced off and on with the and in the end the claustrophobic



The Dutch National Ballet with Rudolf Nureyev at rightin "About a Dark Horse," which will be performed in New York.

and Nureyev's expressive

and conformist society and expressionless high society.

effectively stamped him as the alfluid movements for the ienated artist, but it also made the choreography of the opening scene more telling than of the succeeding dream sequence. The score, for three orchestras and face, contrasted with the brusque two tapes, of austere delicacy, was apt in the same way as a discreet and well-chosen wallpaper.

Original Results

In "Faun," Van Shayk has a go Debussy's "Prelude a l'Apres-Midi d'un Faune," with slight, but pleasing and original results. Two girls (Alexandra Radius and

dalliance with a nonchalant and self-assured young janitor, then return to work with differing degrees of diligence while their recent acquaintance (Nureyev) soars into the wings. Van Shayk, who is also the company's chief designer, did the effective sets and costumes for his own and Van Dantzig's work.
"Dumbarton Oaks," set by Van

Manen to Stravinsky's Concerto for 15 instruments that goes by that name, was as swift-moving and transparent as the score, with two outer movements for four dancers and a nocturnal pas de Maria Aradi), with mindless jobs deux in the middle, all taking in a modernistic factory, pass their hunch hour in a pas de trois shrouded country manor. Aldeux in the middle, all taking place in front of a stately, tree-

though plotless, the ballet was rich in suggestions of exurban delights and understated flirtations. expressed in inventive choreogra-phy. It was cheered as enthusiastically as the two ballets with Nureyev - proof that the troupe has a dance audience, not just a star-struck one.

The curtain-raiser was Balanchine's "Tombeau de Couperin." which parallels in dance Ravel's homage to the French 18th century. Balanchine ballets of this sort are unforgiving of anything less than ultimate precision, and while the National's dancers had the spirit of the thing right, they did not escape without some rough

WINE

Paris Bistro Owner Tells Secrets of a Good Cellar

DARIS, March 29 (IHT)—The outer northeast corner of this cost any more than bad. So why city is just about the last place not sell good wine? Of course, one would expect to find a good that doesn't count by own labor

drawn to Le Rallye. Situated on the corner of Rue du Faubourg-Saint-Martin and the Place Stalingrad, it looks like any of hundreds of large, slightly dingy, neonlighted cafe-tabacs.

When a customer does walk in, he is pleasantly surprised by Pierrette Deconquand's cheery "Bonjour." Were he to order, say, a Pouilly-Fume, he would be de-lighted to discover that it was an excellent wine.

A more careful look around would reveal a panel of wine la-bels indicating, among other wines, new Beaujolais and Brouilly from Pierre Ferraud, a conscientious shipper at Belleville who does not blend different curees from various growers.

Were a client to taste either of these wines and to remark on their light, fruity quality to Mrs. Deconquand, she might well call her husband, Antoine, a stocky Auvergnat with black hair and handlebar moustaches.
Mr. Deconquand has high es-

teem for Mr. Ferraud, whom he came to know during his apprenticeship as manager of a cafe in the old Les Halles area. Twelve years ago he bought Le Rallye. Mr. Deconquand does his own

bottling in his meticulously kept cellars. And he has all the answers on how he managed to convert an unpromising clientele to wine:
"I didn't have any trouble. My first year I sold three half-barrels

of Brouilly. Now I sell 30.

washing bottles and filling them, Nor is there much reason to be but I enjoy my work. I've tried to tell my colleagues around the Place Stalingrad to do the same but they just don't understand. They don't understand the difference between a good, clean-tast-ing wine and mass-produced

"You know, good wine doesn't

"There's no secret. Cleanliness. Clean barrels, clean bottles, a clean cellar. It only takes a little love and care. They just don't understand."

A clean taste is common to all his wines of whatever provenance: a Pineau from the Touraine, a Sancerre rose, a Muscadet-de-Sevre-et-Maine, a rose from Provence, a 1974 Chateau Piron from Montagne-Saint-Emilion and two remarkably fresh Gewurztraminers from the cooperative of Kaysersberg, Albert Schweitzer's native village in

But the best wine to accomp ny cured raw ham or Cantal cheese (which Mr. Deconquand made in his native mountains before he came up to Paris) is Mr. Ferraud's 1976 Brouilly, sold only by the bottle. Rich and full, it is the opposite of last year's wine. It is hard to believe they came from the same grower in the village of

Le Rallye, 267 Rue du Faubourg Saint-Martin, Paris 10. Telephone. 607.22.83. Closed Sundays, holidays and in August. A hot plat du iour is served at noon.

FOOD IN FRANCE

French Cooking With American Accent

Barton Connet

crammed with furniture, paint-

ings and momentoes acquired

during her husbands peripatenc

Little Red Riding Hood. On the

side, she sold Washington real es-

hands to model agencies.

based on fragrances.

Duty in Paris

in Paris as heaven. "I learne French. I ate in all those lovely

restaurants. I studied at the Cordon Blen. I gave cooking lessons

at our house for the Department

of the Blind of the American

the one-woman show was on.

children. I think of my students

mto their mouths.

... cooking school

By Naomi Barry

CHINON, France, March 29 (IHT)—In thishistoric and deasantly somnolent town of 8,303 inhabitants where Joan of Arc first laid eyes on the Dauphin, a new sign has just gone up proclaiming, "Mrs. Connett's Chateau Country Cooking School — French Cooking Classes in

English."
The local baker who worked for the American Army in 1945 is excited. The local tourism authorities are excited. The prefect of the Indre-et-Loire is excited. The coming of the Connetts has brought a social ripple to the

region.
William Connett, a U.S. Foreign Service career diplomat (un-til recently the consul-general in Paris), retired last December to the 15th-century presbytery of Chinon. He has been doing much of the restoration himself, aided by local artisans and a couple of Boy Scouts saving to buy them-selves clarinets. The most serious conversion is a spacious kitchen with ancient beams, big stone fireplace and up-to-date equip-

Here, starting May 8, Barton actress in summer stock when she Connett, in an ankle-length printcal 10-day courses in the French cooking that made her dinners among the most notable in the diplomatic world. She has taught wherever Connett was posted. Her students have numbered some 6.000.

Mrs. Connet is a believer in the "cook for compliments" school. "I specialize in 'moan for plea-sure' dishes," she said, "which en in Norfolk, Va. However, her make people go 'coch. If I make first big impact as a teacher came something I think is really good, I in Mexico when she established want Bill to grab me like the cooking classes for blind girls. In woman in the Tabu perfume ad preparation, Mrs. Connett and and sigh, 'Darling, it was wonderful.' Otherwise, I'm really disappointed."

The transfer of the feel of how to the feel of h

She has been teaching cooking quarter an apple, of how to seccourses for years, but giving the tion an orange, of how to peel a proceeds to charity, since as a potato, of doing everything and foreign Service wife regulations forbade her from having a job.

No Thousa

"Now, I'll be doing it to pay the plumber," she said, looking around the large stone house

Wild Birds Said Threatened by World Pet Craze

WASHINGTON, March 29 (AP)—About 100 million wild birds are being trapped each year to satisfy the growing produced. to satisfy the growing worldwide demand for exotic household pets, pushing several of the most popular and costly species toward extinction, a private study says. The study, entitled "The Bird Business," noted that as many as

80 per cent of all birds captured may die before reaching the customer. It urged the United States to ban the import of birds for sale as pets. And it added that the demand has led to the development of a thriving black market to avoid animal protection and quarantine laws.

The report was funded by the World Wildlife Fund, Defenders of Wildlife, Fund for Animals, Animal Welfare Institute and the Humane Society of the United

Some of the birds are startlingly expensive, it said. For instance, a golden-shouldered parakeet, a bird native to Australia, can cost \$10,000. A hyacinth macaw from South America sells for \$8,000. The study said that a recent U.S. Customs seizure involved several hundred cockatoos valued at more than \$500,000.

It added that at least nine species of parrots are threatened with extinction and populations of

like scrubbing the floor: It is very sensuous and intimate. You take something you have made and you give it to someone you love. With his hands he puts it into his mouth and it goes through his

After a warm-up like this, stu-dents not only find cooking a source of potential fun but turn to Mrs. Connett as a confidante.

In Chinon, her school will be run on a modified house-party plan. As "paying guests," stu-dents will sleep out but the lunches they have all prepared together in the mornings will be enjoyed at a long oak table. The service will be the Connett's finest china, silver and crystal. Coffee will be taken in front of the fire or among climbing roses in the old walled garden.

In the afternoons, wine will be tasted in local vineyards, tea will be sipped in the salons of the Connetts' friends, the gentry of Indre-et-Loire. There will be a chance to watch a practice session of the cavalry of the famed Cadre Noir at nearby Samour and to attend concerts in old abbeys,

Barton Lowell was an aspiring churches and granges. William Connett, a history married Connett, then a handbuff, has promised to lead some

waiting for him to get out of the Navy, she taught the third grade in Centerville, Va., having the children act out Peter Rabbit and 37500 Mrs. Connett's Chateau Country Cooking School. 66 Rue Voltaire. 37500 Chinon, France. Tel: 93-

tate and hired out her exquisite 'Star Trek' Film Her first lessons in "cooking With TV Actors

HOLLYWOOD, March 29 (UPI) — A movie will be made of 'Star Trek," with all the actors who were in the original television

Paramount Studios has announced that it will spend \$15 million on the film. The new movie will include the set of the USS Enterprise — after which the American space shuttle was named — and is being built on By the time the Connetts left four different sound stages.

Mexico, the money Barton had earned teaching other classes to "Star Trek" became more popular in reruns than it was when local women had built a permafirst broadcast in the United nent public garden for the blind States and has developed a legion of devoted fans throughout the world who have been calling for its return to the air. It still runs She regarded two tours of duty every day in New York.

Queen Mary Put Up for Resale

women, were people who wanted (UPI)—The Queen Mary, retired to be good home cooks. Barton from the sea 11 years ago to be-streamlined the lessons she herself had learned at the Control of the come a tourist artraction. Her students, both men and LOS ANGELES, March 29 come a tourist attraction in Long Beach, Calif., is up for sale again. "We are seeking proposals from persons interested in the Queen had learned at the Cordon Bleu, simplifying procedures. Ingredients were written out in large persons interested in the Queen script on giant sheets of paper for Mary," Harbor Department Geneveryone to copy with ease, and eral Manager James McJunkin,

said yesterday.
The Los Angeles Times report-"I guess-I'm still a frustrated actress and I am a frustrated ed today that the ship had been mother, because I never had any offered for sale to at least three prospective buyers for about \$30 as my little birds on a branch million, and interest had been exwaiting for me to pop something pressed by Abraham Pritzker, who owns a controlling interest in "I tell them that cooking is cre- the Hyart Hotels Corp.

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Weds., Fri., Sun. 4 p.m. (local time) 11:15 p.m. the following day. Paris Ch. de Gaulle (local time) 4:45 p.m. 7:30 p.m. p.m. as of April 30) Chicago (8:30 p.m. as of April 30) (local time) (local time) Weds., Fil., Sun.

The best of France to all the world.

6. Somebody's (Another good reason to call home.)

best thing to being there.

An international call is the next

Japan to Let Market Set Yen-Dollar Rate

The dollar fell to a new low market basically has been upset against the yen today as the cen-tral bank reported that market tional balance of payments. He tral bank reported that market tional balance of payments. He forces would be allowed to determine the dollar-yen rate.

Meanwhile, Japan reported ex. value of the yen, conceding that port contracts for February rose heavy intervention over the past 25.6 percent from the previous few weeks has proved ineffective mouth and, on the Tokyo Stock Exchange, prices rose sharply.

Japan also reported today that fairly heavy \$512 million in spot industrial production slumped 0.6 turnover, but only half the nearpercent in February, the first record spot volume of \$1.063 bildrop in four months.

Although the dollar recovered a bit from its all-time trading low of hold the 225 yen-level. 220,70 yen in nervous afternoon tracing, it finished at a record low of 221.55 yen, down sharply from yesterday's low of 225.025 yen. Bank of Japan intervention was

negligible, traders said. Tenichiro Morinaga, governor of the Bank of Japan, told Japanese reporters that intervention in foreign-exchange trading alone would not stop the decline of the

Fiat Net Off, Sales Rise

TURIN, March 29 (AP-DJ)— Fiat group's 1977 net profits fell percent to 63 billion lire (about \$35.2 million) from 66.46 billion lire in 1976, the company

said today.

The dividend was unchanged at 150 lire for both preferred and or-

dinary shares. Parent company sales totaled 3.99 trillion lire last year, up from 3.85 trillion a year earlier. Group sales totaled 11.45 trillion lire, up from 9.27 trillion.

Fiat said it had taken the maximum amount of depreciation writeoffs last year—184.9 billion lire—before determining the net income figure. The writeoff in-cluded 121.4 billion lire in regular depreciation charges and 63.5 billion lire in anticipation of depreciation in coming years.

In 1976, the company had taken 275.7 billion lire in depreciations. The figure declined in 1977 because several companies were sold or made independent of the

The board said that although production and sales in the automotive sector were "practically stationary," rising costs offset the additional income.

The automotive sector currently accounts for only 40 percent of Fiat group activity, down from 70 percent five years ago, due to diversification into iron and steel production, energy, aviation, beverages, publishing and other

Fiat's metals sector "was less seriously affected by the worldwide crisis" thanks to diversification within that sector, the board

The board noted that the payment of the cash dividend came after allocations of 3 billion lire to ordinary reserves, 6 billion to special reserves and 4.7 billion to a fund set up to pay dividends in future years.

In addition to the cash dividend, the board is to propose to the shareholders' meeting April 28, the assignment of one free preferred share to each holder of 100 ordinary or preferred shares,

valued at about 16.5 lire. The board also will seek shareholder permission to spend 10 bil-lion lire from the special reserves to buy Fiat shares.

Notice of Meeting

Weekly net asset value

Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V.

on March 28, 1978

U.S. \$50.49

U.S. \$36.81

in stopping the appreciation. Foreign-exchange volume was a

market forces to determine the

Export Contracts Up

lion yesterday when the central bank made a futile attempt to

Export contracts at the 13 major trading houses rose 25.6 per-cent in February from the prior month and were up 16.7 percent from a year earlier at 900.7 billion yen (about \$4.07 billion), the Japan Trade Council said.

Import contracts made by the trading houses, which account for about 60 percent of all Japanese trade, totaled 564.6 billion yen, up 3.1 percent from the previous month but down 15.3 percent

As a result, the export-contract surplus expanded again to 336.1 billion yen, up nearly 200 percent from a 169.5-billion-yen surplus registered in January. Despite the strong rise of the yen against the dollar, exports were supported by brisk sales of motor vehicles,

hips and general machinery. The Japanese government will map out new emergency import measures as early as possible to help reduce the country's trade surplus. International Trade and Industry Minister Toshio Komoto said, Reuters reported. He said the previous import-boosting steps had been insufficient.]

Output Shamps

Industrial activity in February slumped from the prior month with the seasonally adjusted index of mining and manufacturing activity down 0.6 percent. But it was up 3.6 percent from a year earlier at 118.0 (1975 equals 100), the Ministry of International Trade

and Industry (MITI) said. February's decline was the first in four months—in October the index showed a drop of 1 percent-but is less than the 1.8-per-

cent-decline projected earlier. A survey of major-manufacturing industries shows that March activity is expected to fall 0.8 per-

cent but gain 2.9 percent in April.

Share prices on the Tokyo-Stock Exchange continued to advance sharply from heavy buying by corporate and individual investors. The Nikkei Dow indicator hit a record high of 5,400.77, posting a gain of 40.43 points. The index broke a five-

year record yesterday. The Bank of Japan is expected to intervene in foreign-exchange trading again this week to hold the dollar at about 220 yea, one trader said, despite Mr. Morinaga's statement. He said the massive intervention yesterday— around \$800 million—was mostly "politically" motivated as a means of bailing out Japanese exporters at 225 yen before foreigners returned to the market in

force from the Easter holidays. The dollar will probably stay around 220 yen for the next week, he said, as importers needing dollars are expected to be in the market during the rest of the week. The government is also persuadsecurities companies to hold ing securities companies to hold off inflows of foreign capital, traders noted.

The Board of Directors

KLEINWORT BENSON (JAPAN) FUND

Société Anonyme Headolfice: 37 rue Notre-Dame - Luxembourg Trade Register: Luxembourg B 8528

Messrs. Shareholders are hereby convened to attend the Statutory-General Meeting which is to be held on April 12th, 1978 at 16.00 o'clock at 43, Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg, with the following agendu:

Receipt of the reports of the Board of Directors and of the Statutory

2. Approval of the balance sheet and profit and loss statement and allot-ment of the results for the year ended December 31, 1977.
3. Ratification of the couptation of two directors.
4. Discharge of the Directors and of the Statutory Auditor.
5. Receipt of and action on nomination for election of Directors and the

5. Receipt of and action on normanion for election of Directors and the Statutory Auditor for a new term of one year.

6. Miscellaneous business as may properly come before the meeting. There is no quorum requirement for the Annual General Meeting and the resolutions will be passed at a simple majority of the shares present or the maj

Tokyo Pacific Holdings (Seaboard) N.V.

ttion: Pierson, Heidring & Pierson N.V., Herengracht 214, Am

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Experts Disagree Over Cure for Dollar

Burns Favors Foreign Loan

WASHINGTON, March 29 (NYT) Arthur Burns, whose resignation as a member of the Federal Reserve's board of governors becomes effective Friday, feels "a great deal of anguish about the international position of the dollar, both for the sake of this country and for the sake of the international

economy."
Offering some parting comments in a recent interview, he said that "we must give far more serious attention to assuring the integrity of the dollar than we have done. That is vital not only to the international economy, including our own, but to healthy political relations among the Great Powers of the world."

He indicated he thought it was "a good idea" to have the U.S.Treasury issue bonds denominated in foreign currencies to help improve the status of the dollar, as suggested by David Rockefeller, chairman of Chase Manhattan Bank, and by

other U.S. and foreign sources.
"It would check upward pressures on interest rates here, he remarked. "We could issue



Arthur Burns

long-term loans instead of short-term credit. We have to borrow money anyhow, and long-term debt doesn't disturb the markets the way that shortterm debt does. Not least important, issuing Treasury securities denominated in a foreign currency will underline our confidence in the strength of

our currency."

The problem of high inflation continues as one of his major worries, It is sapping the nation's strength and clouding the future of the economy, he

Wriston Urges Budget Balance

By Roger Smith

NEW YORK, March 28-Recent suggestions that the United States sell foreign-dominated securities to prop up the dollar are "just palliastives that will not fool the market," Citicorp chairman Walter Wriston says.

"People will do everything they can to avoid the problem, he said in an interview, including advocating huge currency swaps between central banks, "which is just a way to waste assets," He also down-graded the importance of U.S. oil imports, expected to total \$40 billion this year, as a main contributor to the dollar slide.

"The real problem is the enormous budget deficits we have run over the past 25 years," he said, contributing to an inflation which undermines the dollar's worth abroad. He added that "inflation is going to accelerate," in the wake of a projected \$60 billion deficit this ar. "It's going to be bad," he

"Right now-we're taking gas around the world on the per-ception of the management of

Walter Wriston

our economy," he said. "If we change the perception, the dollar will change with it." Proposals to implement wage and price controls, however, "are nutty things now crawling out of the woodwork," he said. He maintained that inflation fighting must be done at the Federal Reserve Board and by the White House. "The question is whether we're willing to pay the political price," includ-ing possibly higher unemploy-

O Los Angeles Times

Urges Coordinated Summit Strategy

Britain Fears Weaker Dollar If Joint Action Fails

WASHINGTON, March 29 (AP-DJ)—Prime Minister James Callaghan believes there is an urgent need for this summer's sevsimed at restoring confidence in the international economy.

In his view, the major non-Communist industrial nations must take action to spur economgrowth, stabilize currency-exchange rates, conserve energy. promote trade and maintain capital flows. Hard action in these areas-rather than high-sounding declarations would go a long way toward restoring the confidence of consumers, businessmen and governments and ending the long slide of the dollar, he

He has made known these views in a personal meeting with President Carter here last Thursday and in a position paper he brought with him that currently is

the government.
Mr. Callaghan believes all that

coordinated action is the political will among the leaders of the United States, Britain, France, West Germany, Italy, Japan and en-nation economic summit to Canada, all of whom tentatively produce coordinated action are scheduled to attend an economic summit in Bonn in July.

As the British see it, the United States-whose currency is continuing to take a battering on foreign-exchange markets-would benefit from concerted economic actions. For they believe that the dollar faces long-range problems that can be eased only if the negative psychology of the currency The industrial nations tried to

convince the world they were tak-ing action at the last economic summit, held in London last May. The meeting is widely regarded as a failure because Germany and

Japan subsequently missed ecoemployment still high, Mr. Cal-

nomic growth targets to which they had committed themselves.
With the dollar falling, proteclaghan is convinced that the in-

Sears Roebuck, also active, fell

1/2 to 22%. Analysts said the com-

pany continues to suffer from last

week's report of lower January

issue of debentures in exchange

for up to 1.5 million shares of

mon, jumped two to 45.

strong, with Fairchild Camera ris-ing 1% to 30½, Texas Instruments

1% to 64% and National Semicon-

General Motors rose % to 61%.

International Paper moved up 1½ to 38 and Hewlett Packard

of a decline in its first quarter

earnings.
On the downside, Southwest

Airlines dropped 2% to 15% on news its president resigned.

Prices were higher on the American Stock Exchange in ac-

timate and new export restric-

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Semiconductor stocks were

Metromedia, announcing a new

Stock Prices Rise Broadly

quarter earnings.

ductor 1/2 to 181/4.

tive trading.

NEW YORK, March 29 the NYSE lifted a trading halt (IHT)-Prices on the New York due to BOC's announcement it Stock Exchange moved ahead to- will increase its share of Airco. day in active trading, continuing to be aided by the smaller-thanexpected rise in the consumer price index and bargain hunting.

"It's pretty much a traders' market," one analyst said. The market's performance itself has been encouraging, he added, noting that secondary issues continue to outperform the market.

The Dow Jones industrial average finished up 2.94 at 761.78. Advancing issues led declines by about 850 to about 525. Volume totaled 25.45 million

shares, up from 21.60 million yes-

Airco topped the big board Gained % to 63%. IC Industries actives, gaining 1% to 44% after rose one to 19, despite a forecast

PUK Net Jumps 26.7% in Year

PARIS, March 29 (AP-DJ)-Pechiney Ugine Kuhlmann net earnings rose 26.7 percent last year to 142 million French francs In Chicago, nearby soybean fu-(about \$30.2 million) from 112 tures fell the 30-cent daily limit million the previous year but on the Chicago Board of Trade as down from 197 million in 1975, Brazil's lowered soybean crop esthe company said today.

PUK, the parent company of tions failed to measure up to tradthe French aluminum, non-fer- ers' expectations. The collapse in rous metals and chemicals group, the soybean complex affected said that in view of the persistent wheat and corn futures, with corn crisis in the steel industry, which slumping about six cents. is continuing to affect the performance of its subsidiary, Ugine Aciers, the board has decided to A Practical Guide propose the payout of a 5-franc net dividend per share, un-changed from 1976.

PUK said it will announce June 21 its 1977 consolidated results, in which the company has said its expects to show a sharp improvement on 1976.

Commerzbank Cuts Payout

FRANKFURT, March 29 (AP-DJ)—Commerzbank said today it is proposing to cut its annual dividend to 8.50 Deutsche marks per share from 9 DM paid in fiscal 1976. ...

The management board also announced that consolidated group profit for fiscal 1977 fell to 212.7 million DM from 225 million DM a year earlier. No results were given for parent company

be forthcoming this time, he con-This will not be easy to produce. He believes that the major

produce a similar sham in Bonn.

Action rather than rhetoric must

industrial democracies are running their economies more independently-with less regard for the effect on their trading partners—than they have in a long time. However, he argues that concerted action could ease the political problems of any particular course, enabling government leaders to claim they were acting for the common good of all

Mr. Callaghan told Mr. Carter

period. According to Mr. Callaghan's reasoning, the dollar could remain weak for years because it is the major international reserve currency in a period when the U.S. economy is shrinking compared with the world economy and when the West is destined to continue importing huge quantities of Mideast oil.

that he believes the dollar could

face trouble over an extended

He believes that some of the dollar's role as a reserve currency should be shared by increasing the role of the International Monetary Fund's special drawing rights, a reserve asset sometimes referred to as "paper gold."

2.2% Price Rise Set By U.S. Steel Corp.

(UPI)-In its second price increase for all steel mill products this year, U.S. Steel Corp. today raised prices \$10.50 per net ton, effective April 1, to cover the cost of the new United Mine Workers contract.

The new prices amount to a 22-percent hike on total steel mill products. The first increase, announced in December and effective in the first quarter of 1978,

averaged about 5.5 percent.
In Washington, the Council on Wage and Price Stability said the "magnitude" of the increase "cannot be fully explained by the higher cost of coal." It estimated the new coal pact will increase steel production costs by about \$4

per ton.
"Moreover, the cost of the coal agreement will be stretched over a three-year period," the council said. "This should imply an even smaller immediate increase in the cost of producing steel."

every opportunity to boost prices or wages." He said "many different products" would be affected by the steel price rises, and pre-

The average annual increase in steel prices over the past two price hikes in other industries." years was about 8.5 percent, the

council said. "We hope that other firms in the industry will seriously consider the implications of this action for their own competitive posi-tions and the nation's inflation

problems. Other steel producers said they had no immediate comment to make on the action.

The increase comes at a time of strong steel demand and evidence of falling import activity in the U.S. market due to a federal program to curb foreign steel dump-

"Coal is a primary source for much of the energy required in the melting, forming and finishing of steel mill products," U.S. Steel said in a statement. The higher costs now being encountered apply to both the company's own-produced and purchased coal and also to other forms of

Soft coal operators in general have estimated the new UMW contract will cost them \$5 per hour per man. The new contract provides for wage and fringe ben-

over three years.

Page 9

U.S. Steel said that throughout the 110-day coal miners strike, it had incurred sizable abnormal and emergency costs to minimize cutbacks in production and employment. This was a major factor in the company's unprofit able position projected for the first quarter of 1978," the state-

ment said. Economists said the boosts would mean higher prices for many consumer goods and one steel industry expert said it could increase the price of the average automobile by as much as \$15.

Tilford Gaines, economist for Manufacturers Hanover Trust, said U.S. Steel's action was "a continuation of a dangerous trend now underway—for everyone, in-dustry and labor alike, to grab dicted they would be followed by

Alan Murray, Citibank economist, said the increases will affect "many goods" but "these days prices of many items are on the

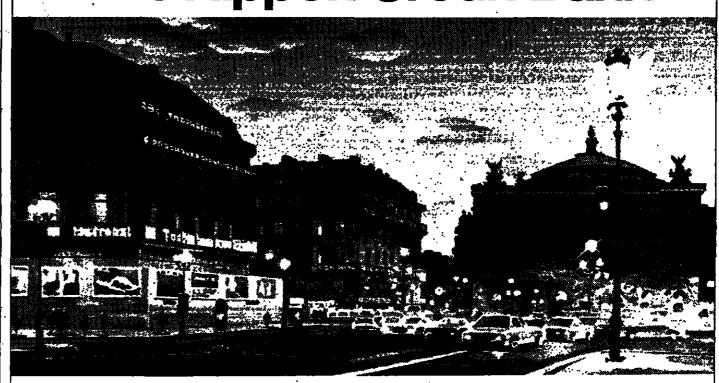
368 U.S.Banks On Problem List

WASHINGTON, March 29 (Reuters)—The Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. said vesterday the number of problem banks at the end of 1977 was 368, unchanged from June and down

from 379 a year earlier. In its annual report, the agency put 12 in the "serious problempotential payoff" category at year-end, down from 24 at the end of 1976 and 18 in June.

One bank in the most severe problem category was a national bank, down from four a year ear-lier. The FDIC said none of the potential-payoff banks had deposits of more than \$750 million. It said the total number of banks in the "serious problem" category was 100, up from 91 a vear earlier.

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BOC to Increase

Montreal Stocks

LONDON, March 29 (AP. DI)-BOC International said today that it is set to increase it. that the two had agreed to in

Airco said it sought-but was refused—a court order to prevent BOC from increasing further its stake until the legal battle be-

BOC said it has not decided on the terms of its purchase or whether to make the purchases on

WASHINGTON, March 29 UPI)—The Pentagon reported vesterday that 100 contractors for the U.S. military divided up 534.1 billion in contracts in fiscal 1977. or about 68 percent of the \$50.4

tops the list, receiving more than \$2.5 billion in defense contracts in the year ending Sept. 30 Lockheed placed a distant second fourth and General Electric was

7.50 8.50 7.50 8.50

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ACROSS

- 1 Sidekick
- 5 Vow "kiddoo! 13 Round dance of Rumania
- 14 Water plants 15 Weary Willie 16 Book by Agatha
- Christie 19 Took umbrage 20 Make effervescent 22 Gallic family man
- 23 Ponce 26 Bog 27 Fluttery fuss 30 French resort 31 Tittle
- 32 Ball of yara 33 Book by Agatha Christie 36 Actress Rehan et al.
- 37 Tactic 38 City near Buffalo 39 Paul or Brown 40 It crosses the bar 41 Gasoline and
- Tin Pan 42 Larboard To --- (exactly) 44 Bloom that bloomed in

- 47 American poet and critic: 1825-1903 51 Book by Agatha with "A"
- 53 Poker stake 54 Button on a calculator 55 Burden of proof Char the surface of 57 Logging equipment
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- 3 "Exodus" author Principal actors Of yore 6 Like Enos, in the Bible
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23 Decorative design 24 Sidestep Turkish pounds

By Eugene T. Maleska

- Engine "Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?' playwright Result of a detour 29 Olympian who stunned Hitler
- Culvert opening
 "He —— his fiddlers three"
- 34 "H.M.S. Pinafore" is one El Greco's city Evoke yawns
- 41 Ring-shaped island 42 Skinflint 43 Collection of maps Accountants:
- Abbr. Word with Ranger or Star Recorded proceedings
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Escritoire

WEATHER

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INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

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March 29, 1978			
The net asset value quotations shown below are supplied by the Funds Raied with the exception of some Swiss funds whose quotes are based on issue prices. The following morginal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the BIT: (d)—daily; (w)—weetly; (m)—monthly; (r)—regularly; (l)—irregularly.			
BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Ltd:		Other Funds	
— (d) Boerbond	SF 758.45 SF 670.00 SF 544.00 SF 664.00	(w) Alexander Fund (w) Trustcar Int. Fd (AEIF) (w) Austral. Select Fd (w) Browninvest	55.98 54.74 51.25 517.51 510.04
- (d) CSF Fund	\$F 16.92 \$F 3.81 \$7,43	(d) Capital Rentiquest (d) Caribico Growth Fund (w) Citodel Fund (w) Cleveland Ottshors Fd (w) Convert. Fd int, A Carts	LF 1305.00 \$167.15 \$2.95 \$865.73 \$7.25
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— (w) Fidelity Amer. Assets (d) Fidelity Dir. Svgs. Tr — (w) Fidelity Inf Fund — (w) Fidelity Pocific Fund — (w) Fidelity Worker Fd G.T. (BERMUDAFLIMITED:		(w) Guardien Gr. Fd. Ini?	\$ 1,894.66 \$ 25.69 \$ 9.54 \$ 9.06 \$ 136.24 FB 29.00 \$ 21.71
— (w) Berry Poc Fd, Ltd — (w) G.T. Dollar Fund JARDINE FLEMING:		(r) Ini'i Securities Fund (r) Invest Aflantiques (d) Holomerico S.A. Fund (r) Holomerico T.A. Fund	\$ 5.84 \$ 34.49 \$ 8.18 \$7.41
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	SF318.00 SF 315.00 d.:	(d) K8 Income Fund (d) Kielmworl Benson Inf. F (w) Kielmworl Bens, Jan, F (ii) Leverage Cop. Hald	\$ 10.57 \$ 30.16 \$ 35.75 \$ 22.28
— (w) U.S. Doller Fund	\$ 85.64 5 126.46 \$ 13.15	(m) MAGNUM Fund Ltd	\$43.34 \$9.86 \$0.81
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— (d) Intervalor — (d) Jasen Partfella — (d) Swissvalor New Ser — (d) Univ. Bond Select. — (d) Universal Fund	5F 49.50 SF 387.00 SF 232.00 SF 72.25 SF 70.82	(d) Safe Trust Fund	\$ 10.00 \$F 63.60 \$ 15.51 \$ 4.68 DM 96.90
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- (d) Ames U.S. Sn	SF 20.75 SF 61.50 SF 61.25 SF 75.00 SF 77.00 SF 200.00 SF 200.00	(w) Tokyo Poc. Hold (Sea) (w) Tokyo Poc. Hold (Sea) (w) Tokyo Poc. Hold N.V (w) Truspacific Fyind (w) United Cop Inv. Fund (w) United Sea Trust (d) U.S. Trust Invest Fd (w) Western Growth Fund (w) Western Growth Fund (w) Western Growth Fund (w) Western Growth Fund (w) Western Growth Securities (w) Western Growth Securities (w) Western Growth Securities	\$ 36.81 \$ 50.49 \$ 26.07 \$ 2.50 \$ 4.77 \$ 9.64 \$ 5.94
— (d) Salit South Air Sh — (d) Sima Swiss R Est	SF 129,00 SF 181,00	(w) Worldwide Securites (w) Worldwide Securites	\$ 395.02 \$ 57.62 \$ 4,441.42

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NOTHING TO TELLY

AND I HAD THE

SAME GOALS

BUT I WAS



IN THAT OTHER

ODDS:

ROOM, IS

TIED.





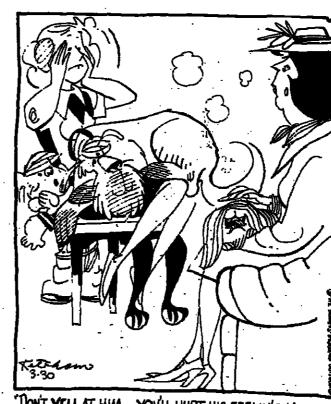


JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob I so Unscramble these four Jumbles CUIJY HINKT MYFAIL SOUNDS LIKE AN ICY GREETING. Warrom Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-

gested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

> Jumbles: VAPOR FEINT STOLEN GROUCH The "tossing" of a coin's something gamblers enjoy—"CASINO"

DENNIS THE MENACE



DON'T YELL AT HIM ... YOU'LL HURT HIS FEELIN'S !"

BOOKS.

FIFTH AVENUE A Very Social History By Kate Simon, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Illustrated, 371 pp.

\$12.95. Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

over the past century and a half, and see all the splendors it has known in its time. The parks, the square, the stores, the hotels, the estaurants and, most of all, the nomes, the palatial homes, the nomes of Belmonts, Aspinwalls, Vanderbilts, Jeromes, Astors. Bennetts, Goulds, Huntingtons. Havemeyers. Whitneys. Stuyvesants, Brokaws, Morgans. Schiffs, Kahns, Guggenheims, Carnegies, Fricks and so on down 1 list that would read like an American Almanac de Gotha if money made nobility instead of

ust more money.

No mean street has Fifth Avenue ever been—at least south of 96th Street—and so it makes a kind of sense to do what Kate Simon the traveler—"Kate Simon's Paris" and "Mexico: Places and Pleasures"—has done in Weight August A Van Special in "Fifth Avenue: A Very Social History." For if you could spend the last 150 years walking up and down the avenue from Washington Square Park to the northern reaches of Harlem, you would surely meet enough of American social history to satisfy a legion of Paparazzi.

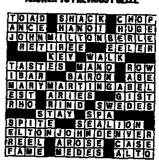
But how do you go about writing up such a survey? Unless you are some sort of urban poetwhich Miss simon certainly isn't-you can't confine yourself to describing architecture and in-terior design. That would be bor-ing. You can't make a book from what actually happened on the avenue. That would be too fragmentary, and you can't write a history of everything that imp-inged on the avenue. That would be too much for a book, and besides, most of that history has already been written, as a glance at Miss Simon's bibliography What Miss Simon has done in

"Fifth Avenue" is to combine description and social hsitory. And this, I suspect, is what accounts for its helter-skelter, ourushing, breathless quality. Working her way uptown and forward in time from Washington Square Park when its opening was celebrated July 1, 1926, she alights on a family history here, a masked ball there, now on the opening of the original Madison Square Garden, now on the construction of Centrai Park. At 89th Street did Guggenheim an upside-down dome for art

his stepmother and a gaggle of their children," and so on through a rushed and superficial profile of the family Guggenheim. It is not a satisfying approach. It results in narrative clutter and shallow, gossip-column prose. "Mara," she writes in a reference to the Yerekes family, "objected, drank, shrieked and drank some

more and shrieked some more

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



RUN YOUR mind's eye up fect on nuy macho Charles. He example and down Fifth Avenue caped her and the scorn they both suffered in New York by busying himself with building London's Underground, where he, as always, was head of the syndicate.

It would be going too far to say that "Fifth Avenue" is completely unedifying. It is charming to be reminded that there was a time not so very long ago when 23d Street was considered too far north for proper Manhattanites to build their homes; when "trout-filled waters joined at Twelfth Street, flowed into the middle of Fifth Avenue at Ninth Street, continued on the Fighth Street, continued on the Eighth, then veered westward to join the Hudson in the vicinity of Charlton Street," and that the trustees of Columbia University were reluctant to build on land lving between what would become 47th to 51st Streets along Fifth Avenue and westward, because "the area"

was too inhospitable, too wild."
And it is faintly reassuring to be reminded that New Yorkers have always been busy tearing apart their heritage and rebuilding it and have always been busy complaining about their habit of

doing so.

But these minor compensations are scarcely enough to sustain us for 371 pages. Long before one gets through them, one begins to sense that Miss Simon's heart was not really in this superficially clever project. It must have been frustrating to have to push on ahead and write it. Certainly it is frustrating to push on ahead and

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is a book reviewer for The New York

Bonn Verifies **Eavesdropping** On Investigator

BONN, March 29 (AP)-In a new Defense Ministry eavesdrop-ping scandal, a spokesman con-firmed today that a hidden micro-phone was found in the room of a special investigator who checked allegations that Lockheed Air-craft Corp. had bribed West German politicians.

A month after Georg Leber resigned as defense minister over an earlier bugging affair. State Secredecree? Well, you must know that tary Andreas von Buelow said that the illegal monitoring device he was the offspring of Meyer Guggenheim, who "came to Philwas found on Feb. 10 in the office adelphia from a Swiss ghetto in 1847, accompanied by his father, ministry's special investigations ministry's special investigations department.

In 1976, Mr. Rath investigated allegations that Lockheed paid the opposition Christian Social Union \$12 million in the early 1960s after party chairman Franz Josef Strauss, who was then defense minister, ordered 900 Lockheed fighters. The allegations never were proved.

Mr. Von Buelow said that the loudly, none of which had any ef-

microphone was installed in 1966 at the request of Karl Schnell, a predecessor of Mr. Rath who now heads a subsection in the ministry's armaments department. Mr. Schnell is a member of the Christian Inion opposition, whose Bavarian wing is Mr. Strauss's CSU.

Earthquake in Italy

SPOLETO. Italy. March 29 (AP)—An earth tremor shook this medieval town and the surrounding mountain area in central Italy yesterday, cracking some old houses and toppling some chim-

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

On the diagramed deal the opening bid did not prevent North from reaching the normal no-trump contract as shown, but it did enable West to lead a heart, the best start for the defense. The king was allowed to win, and East continued with the eight. South won with the ace, noting the appearance of the nine from West, and led four rounds of clubs. East discarded the spade four, the spade ten and heart.

Now South had to decide what to do in this position:

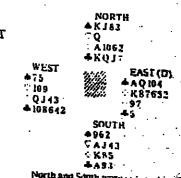
NORTH ♠KJ8 Δ--♦ A 1062 WEST EAST **♠**75 **♦**AQ V-♥765 ¢QJ43 **\$97 #**10 **4**... SOUTH 496 VJ4 ¢ K-85

He correctly judged that East had begun with four spades and six hearts, so he cashed the ace and king of diamonds, and played hearts in playing East,

who had conceded a trick to the spade king at the finish. This play would probably have a failed if East had begun with

three diamonds and only five hearts. With Q x x in diamonds. for example, East would have been able to unblock the queen to allow his partner to gain the lead.

South could have provided for this possibility by leading the king in the diagramed position in attempting to duck a diamond to East. This would succeed whenever East began with three diamonds or a doubles in honor, but would have failed as the cards lay.



North and South were value rable. Pass 2 N.T. Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass

Baseball: Big Money and Bargain Basement

In His \$80,000 Sedan, Reggie Jackson Is Bitter

By Tony Komheiser

least, impressive. The record shows that the man wins. "You'd

think once in a while they might

felt last season, his first in New York. Most of his teammates —

leaving him virtually alone on one side of the clubbouse. They had won a pennant without him, and

they treated his coming and all

the attention he received from the

Good Hit, Terrible Field

since the days of Roger Maris.

Until the final game of the World

"Is 'hell' the right word?" he is

The Rolls moves on, eating up

They look at the money I

make, and they say, The mgger-don't deserve it, he never hit

.300," Jackson says, beginning a monologue that last three miles,

his voice rising and falling like

that of a tent-city evangelist.

"They see me working hard on

my defense, and they say, 'The nigger's a showboat.' They see me

What's wrong

Series, Jackson was the villain.

"Double it," he answers.

news media like an invasion.

NEW YORK, March 29 (NYT)-What was it that Pasternak said? Once in every generation there's a fool who tells the truth exactly as he sees it.' That's Reggie.'

Reggie Jackson is holding a cup of coffee in his right hand and a doughnut in his left hand. The first two fingers of his left hand are on the steering wheel of his silver and blue Rolls-Royce.

He is backing the \$80,000 Rolls _ "six different positions on the seat: it's like sitting in your living room — between a bus and a metal fence, working with a six-inch margin for error. He is doing this casually, the way a man might pour a glass of iced tea from a pitcher. With confidence, with don't-you-just-know-it confi-

- Jackson is on his way to Fort Myers, Fla., for a game against the Kansas City Royals, a three-hour drive from the New York Yankee camp at Fort Lauderdale. He has permission not to ride the team bus, not so special a privi-lege inasmuch as Billy Martin has given Thurman Munson, Craig Nettles, Sparky Lyle and Dick Tidrow, among others, the day off. Jackson never gets a day off.

The Main Attraction He is the Yankee who packs

the house. He makes all spring-training trips, plays in every spring training game, so the man-ager doesn't quibble with how he ets there. Anyway, the manager is also not on the bus; he is driving to the game with his pitching coach, Art Fowler.

"Needs gas," Jackson says, pulling into a service station. The attendant's eyes dilate. It isn't often he sees an \$80,000 Cor-

onn Verilies

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10 3 m 400

* * * * =

Service Confi

_Dv linv line

inguake in lish

ii to dropping miche. He fills the tank and begins washing the windshield.

Sir, none of that soapy water, please. It's bad for the finish; it streaks." Jackson knows what's good and what's bad for this car. He washes it clean and wipes it down every day and waxes it every month. Himself. This car says just about everything about Regigie Jackson. It's big. It's expensions a showboat. They see me sign autographs for two or three hours, and they say, The nigger just wants his name in the papers.

gie Jackson. It's big. It's expensive. It performs. And it has to have tender, loving care.

"Yessir," says the attendant, "This is purified water. Don't use the soapy stuff." He wipes a windshield blade. "I believe I'm about as good in my profession as you are in yours, if I can judge by wour car here."

Just wants his haunc in papers. "Do they ever say, "That he wins? That he performs under pressure? Do they look at what I withstood and say, "That nigger has fiber? Just once I'd like to hear that; I'd like to hear someone say, "Thanks, thanks for playing your butt off."

No it's always. What's wrong

Jackson smiles. "Yes," he says, "No, it's always, "What's wrong with Reggie? He's a phony, a looking out through a window, fake, not real, a glory hound, a man-ip-u-la-tor." Why doesn't dow at all. "Yes, I'll bet you are." anybody say, The man can do it;

Looking for Birds

In minutes, he is heading west on State Road 84 — Alligator Alliey — cutting through a 75-mile stretch of Big Cypress Swamp. Claudell Washington, a teammate this eyes are scanning the trees for on the Oakland champing the results and hands a swap of 1974 "Grays who don't eagles and hawks. Suddenly he squad of 1974. "Guys who don't even know him don't like him. birds.

By Dave Anderson

next season. He mentioned

Jones, Otis, Franklin, Latin and

Moore." He kept talking about

tional player." But he didn't mean

Moore, he meant Morris -

Wayne Morris, who ran for 661

yards last season when the Cardi-

old to take command of a Nation-

al Football League team. Wilkin-

son will be 62 years old next month and he hasn't coached

since he left Oklahoma after the

dinals' personnel. The names are

always changing anyway. But to

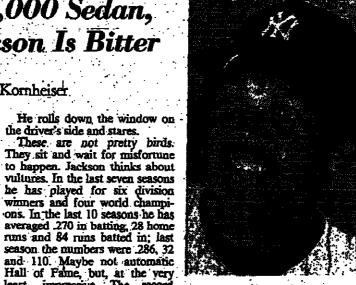
him, football hasn't changed.

game winning streak.

nals dissolved in discontent.

Moore who can be an excep-

"See them?" he asks. players are quiet; Reggie is al-"Vultures."



Reggie Jackson

say it," Jackson says. "After 10 him for comments about players years, some of it ought to come before going to the players them-back to you." before going to the players them-selves. And some of the things Reggie says. In my first year at Jackson is easily hurt - too easily, most people suggest. But he Oakland, Reggie told the papers had never felt quite the hurt he that I played outfield like I was that I played outfield like I was trying to catch grenades. I don't think he means to hurt people, and his manager — had a dislike but he talks so much that he can't for him, and they showed it by

The consensus is that Jackson has the biggest ego, the biggest mouth and the most impeachable credentials of any superstar in baseball. For all his money, you can find few players who say they would trade places with him. What's more damaging, they

The press quickly got on him for his terrible defensive play and his mediocre offensive play early in the season. The fans gave him a booing unheard of in New York don't think he cares. His teammates — those who'll talk about him — say he has only himself to blame. They also say they respect the way he plays the

What most of them learned in one season, Ken Holtzman and Catfish Hunter had known for years. Holtzman and Hunter like

"Last year the players didn't understand how Reggie could have the kind of first half he had and still keep talking," says Hunter. "It was the same at Oakland." "At Oakland, and at Balti-more," says Holtzman, who has

spent the last six seasons as Jackson's teammate. "You've got to disregard two-thirds of what you read in print that Reggie said," Hunter finds. "If you don't, he can really play with your head. Only about one-third matters arranged. The rest is third matters anyway. The rest is just Reggie talking. What I think is that he tries too hard to be

liked and somewhere along the line it comes out wrong."

Jackson hears the words and seems to go into a trance. "Yeah," he says. "Yeah, Cat's

This year, he says, it won't hap-

pen.
"I don't want turmoil," he says. "I'm going to do all I can to avoid turmoil, even if it means not standing up for my rights." He pauses for emphasis, in a sort of Jesse Jackson style. "First and foremost. I'm looking to stay out of trouble. Don't want nothing to do with it."

"But it'll find you, won't it?" he "Always does," he says, exhaling so slightly as the Rolls pulls

into the stadium lot at Fort

Instead, Veeck has filled his

They are men like Bobby Bonds who were traded because they were playing out their options. Veeck doesn't necessarily expect to sign them after they have become "free" at the end of the season. But he knows that they are hungry to prove a point
— one smashing season before
auctioning themselves in the money market — and he is gambling that the "one smashing season" will meanwhile enhance his White

By the A's

an unconditional release by the Oakland A's yesterday af-ter he sat on the bench for the entire spring training season. Allen, 36, who has hit 351 home runs, was suspended in mid-June of last year by to the team until this spring.

reer home run hitter among active players. The 14-year veter-an signed with Oakland as a les Dodgers and the St. Louis

W L Pct.6% 52 27 ,712 — 38 37 ,507 15 30 43 ,411 22 26 48 ,251 261/2 22 54 ,289 31/2 Central Division San Antonio Washington Cleveland But in the NFL it often comes Vince Lombardi when the Green WESTERN CONFERENCE 43 31 581 — 40 35 533 3½ 27 40 461 7½ 26 39 473 8 30 45 460 13½ 29 46 367 14½ "The athlete is better now than

when I was coaching at Oklaho-ma," Wilkinson said, "and football has a higher degree of sophistication. But there's no mystery to football. There never has been my mystery to it." Tuesday's Games Detroit 122, Buffajo 118 Claveland 112, Seattle 110 Atlanta 105, Los Angeles 104

The only mystery now is motivating high-priced players or those disenchanted by what they consider to be low-priced salaries. And the Cardinals must cope with one of the NFL's more difficult schedules next season - in addition to their two divisional games with the Cowboys, Redskins and Giants, they play the Baltimore Colts, Miami Dolphins, New England Patriots, Chicago Bears and the San Francisco 49crs with O.J. Simpson.

"I know how to defense O.J." joked Wilkinson. "Just don't let him get upfield."

nals, he accepted.

The money was a factor. His salary is estimated at \$100,000 annually on a four-year contract. And perhaps his quiet ego needed

"Tomorrow is when it happens," he said of his philosogree of understanding. But you live in the future."

Veeck Builds His Team With a Gang of Castoffs

They've spent a fortune to sign Wayne Garland for 10 years, and

might have been better off with

10 lesser guys who didn't develop 10 sore pitching arms. We'd

rather take a guy like Frank Or

tenzio out there, a guy who led the American Association in

bome runs, and give him a

Hordes of Players

To put his money where his

biggest army of players in any

training camp this spring: 60 at the start, with 54 remaining for

"We put a different team on

the field here every day," he said.

You've got to have a farm sys-

tem in order to make trades for a

Bobby Bonds. You'd better get

the players someplace. And it's

better to have talent for a short

time than not at all. I also happen

to believe in rehabilitation, so we

took the lame, the halt and the

Veeck even has an answer to

the ultimate argument — that the

Yankees went the other route,

spent millions for stars like Reg-

gie Jackson, Catfish Hunter, Don Gullett and Rich Gossage and

then won the world's champion-

ship.
"All everybody thinks about is

Reggie Jackson hitting those three

home runs in the last game of the World Series," he said. "They did draw more people in 1977, so maybe they owe Reggie that. But

they won the pennant the year be-

fore without him. And don't for-

get, if Kansas City could have got three outs in the ninth inning of

the last playoff game, would that have meant the Yankees were fail-

"interesting experiment" will be

tested, he sees big trouble for the free-spenders — whatever hap-

pens to his own hungry players.
"Down the road," he said, "you

could get dangerously involved in

deferred payments with all those

long-term contracts. You'll wind

up paying two teams sometime in the future — the one on the field

and the one on the balance sheet.

At least, we won't have that

In the future, where Ve

ures? It was that close."

blind, too.'

the inevitable cutdown to 25.

By Joseph Durso

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla., other afternoon. "It's kind of like March 29 (NYT) — From Yuma Las Vegas. to Miami, most baseball people little boy in 1921, there were agree this spring that the biggest little boy in 1921, there were gambler in the game has been Bill Veck of the Chicago White Sox.

Prohibition, booze was being sold out the back door. who established his ranking a out the back door. quarter-century ago by sending a midget to bat. The midget drew a acres of hotels and casinos, and base on balls, which was the idea. they'll all take your money and but Veeck created even more bet that you're wrong. That's waves last year when his White what we're doing — we're letting Sox won 90 games and finished a strong third, despite a heavy traf-fic in young players, unknown players, rehabilitated players and option-year players headed some-"Why are they wrong? Because tion-year players headed somehigh-priced talent breaks down, too. Take the Cleveland club. place else.

Some people called it the "renta-player strategy — a radical ex-periment to help a team survive without spending millions in the now he has a sore arm. They open market, the way the New York Yankees did.

camp at Sarasota with a strange mixture of motivated men: minor leaguers hungry for the big mon-ey, discarded or injured players like Ron Blomberg hungry for a chance to get back into the sys-tem, and stars traded from other teams-and they may be the hungriest of all.

He Expects Nothing

"It's an interesting experi-ment," the one-time Marine and long-time innovator said, sitting in a yellow sport shirt among the customers in the bleachers the

Allen Dropped

MESA, Ariz., March 29 (UPI) — Dick Allen was given Charles Finley, the A's owner, for showering early in a game. Allen left and never returned

Allen was voted the Most Valuable Player in 1972 and is currently the third highest cafree agent after playing for the Philadelphia Phillies, the Chi-cago White Sox the Los Ange-

headache." NBA Standings

New York 166. Denver 163 WHA Standings

Toesday's Games

letters just

Long Distance is the next best thing to being there.



FORCED AT SECOND BASE—Thad Bosley of the Chicago White Sox is out, but the double play by the Pittsburgh Pirates failed. Making the late throw is Fernando Gonzalez.

The Soccer Scene

Europe to See 'the White Pele'

side into his own team.

younger stars of the necessity to

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ROSENTHAL

ten before.

By Rob Hughes LONDON, March 29 (IHT)-Well, if newspapers can move into the electronic age ater 90 years of the other, surely an old centurian game like soccer can muster up something a little out of the ordinary to help celebrations along?

Lets try, anyway. Now what does the week offer us? The Euron Cup semifinals tonight: Pretty important, but it's far from a vintage year, semifinals come around regular as clockwork, and anyway we are sticking to our "underdogs" forecast of a week ago-Borussia Moenchengladbach to oust the champions, Liverpool, and Bruges to stodigily outstay the Italian national team in the colors of Juventus.

What next? Friday brings the opening of a new soccer season with Pele gone, with its continuing air of superficiality and prepackaging, this isn't going to be the year that puts American soccer on the map. I don't doubt they're working toward it, and no one can doubt their spending power, but at least until the World Cup is played there's no way the international stars or

focus will be tempted toward the

rookies of the old game.

Last throw of the dice. Saturday night in Paris we have France, those young, improving challengers for the World Cup, as hosts to Brazil, the nation that has won the trophy more times than any in history. France has the huge problem of how to re-place the heart and the physical presence of Dominque Bathenay but, all respect to them, the arrival of the Brazilians is our story of

Brazil has flown 5,000 miles to begin a month-long tour of Europe that could make or break its attempts to recapture the cup

from West Germany. It could certainly make or break the position of Claudio Coutinho as coach, NHL Standings WALES CONFERENCE W L T Pts 6F GA 55 9 10 125 331 148 30 30 13 73 234 241 29 31 14 72 224 225 22 33 18 62 225 290 13 48 13 39 171 302 CAMPBELL CONFERENCE
Potrick Division
NY Istonders 44 16 14
Philodelphia 42 19 12
Attents 30 24 18
NY Rossers 28 32 13

breed of coach to Brazil, a studi- aim, to make a name for themous "European" mind, a man selves by kicking the stars out of who—having watched and learnt the game. It's a problem, it exists the preparation of England, West and I have to deal with it. Germany and the Netherlands-"Sometimes you may see a giftnow unpopularly tries to graft ed player jump out of the way, some of the physical and tactical

tations. Coutinho, 39, is a new ers who go onto the field with one

but is he supposed to stay there to be injured? I think it's better I Coutinho has already begun to save myself. But of course I also win his major battle, persuading have his captain Rivelino and the other skill have to dominate through my

After saying that, Zico scored five goals in Brazil's first serious After the games against France, practice match in Rio, against a and against West Germany in select Rio side that was hardly Hamburg on April 5 and England trying to do him any favors. They on April 19, we shall be clearer contributed to a resounding 7-0 about Brazil's right to share with win, but that flattered the Brazilians whose first half performance. would, Coutinho admitted, have been utterly exposed by the like

of West Germany. Saturday's match in Paris But five goals, even in a pracstanding talents, each tipped to them demonstrated Zico's ability, emerge as an international figure to "hide" behind the front-runin the Argentine. For France, ning of Reinaldo, to anticipate-there is of course Michel Platini, the service of Rivelino or right the exuberantly-gifted midfield winger Tarciso, and to come in player about whom we have writ- fast and unnoticed on the "blind" side of defenders. And it ex-His opposite number is Zico, plained why the man has a 2,000-

real name Artur Antunes Coim- strong fan club that travels the bra, a player who even Pele has country in support of him. Born into a middle-class, soccer the next World Cup. In South family, Zico was a frail youngster America. Zico is already very whose body was built up by the much the star, a man trying hard to live down the tag "the white weights, whose right foot can bend and disguise the flight of-aball as cunningly as Rivelino's But Zico, a very serious guy, left, and whose skill all Brazil knows he has to answer the one hopes will ultimately reach out

major criticism: Does he have the temperament to withstand presis"We all know how much he can tent heavy tackling? In Rio two achieve if he can do 100 percent," weeks ago, I'm afraid I put it said Coutinho. And maybe, start-blunter than that asking him if he ing Saturday. Europe too will was a coward. His grey-green eyes have firm evidence that what they narrowed but met mine squarely: all know down in Rio can be "I know people say this about shared by the rest of us. A white me," he confessed. "But my an- Pele, now that is something speswer surely has to come on the cial.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

(Continued from Back Page)

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Mackjack

Cardinals' new football coach and fense to get the ball." talked about the running backs who will replace Terry Metcalf

They don't like his style. Most

ways talking. The press goes to

he goes out and does it"?"

clause in his contract and signed Cynics might believe that a multi-million dollar "career" Wilkinson's mix-up on the name contract. Conrad Dobler, the of one of his best running backs is an indication that he really is too to the New Orleans Saints.

On the surface, Wilkinson's astonishing arrival as coach will not solve those contract problems. But he indicated that he will provide some input on player sala-

1963 season with a career record there of 145 victories, 29 losses "I would say yes about that," and 4 ries, including a record 47he said. "That's something we'll work on together. In talking with But his mix-up over the name is Joe Sullivan [the director of opermostly an indication of Wilkin-ations], I don't anticipate any son's unfamiliarity with the Car-

problems." Wilkinson's influence is almost as important to the New Jersey Giants as it is to the Cardinals' disenchanted followers. If the Giants are to emerge as a contender for a wild-card berth in the National Conference playoffs, they must climb above the Cardinals and probably the Washington Pleases His Trainer Redskins, another team in transition, with Jack Pardee replacing George Allen as coach. None of counting on displacing the perennial first-place team, the Dailas

One Last Chance

champions.

Cowboys now the Super Bowl

the Cowboys as an organization, uncertain starter.

"I don't think the game is that the factor that is not overlooked he has a tremendous desire to ex-different," he was saying now in but is underestimated, is that cel and great ability. But you his smooth manner. "You always their players have never been any-their players have never been any-can't force it. It comes from the ST. LOUIS, March 29 (NYT)—
his smooth manner. "You always their players have never been anyhad to run the ball to win, you where else. They have to believe athlete."

Wilkinson sat behind his unalways had to pass the ball to win this is the way to play the game. It

But ir and you always had to play de- gives the players great inner from the coach, as it did from

What is different, however, is the game off the field, the money game. Contract disputes with Bill wants the Cardinals to have indisrupted the team last season and it dissolved in turmoil. Don and it dissolved in turmoil. Don, met with Tom Banks, Jim Otis Coryell was discharged as coach, and Roger Wehrli, but when Mercalf exercised the option training camp opens, Wilkinson clause in his contract and signed will be on trial with the players as with the Toronto Argonauts of much as, or perhaps more than, the Canadian Football League for the players will be on trial with

In Wilkinson's Opinion, the NFL Cards Are Stacked

With a 15-year generation gap from the time he was coaching at Oklahoma, some players will be wondering if the coach will be able to relate to them — or they 'I'm going to be surprised if I

can't relate to them," he said. "So much has been written about Vietnam, but the trauma of Vietnam was the devastating effect it had on people in college. The bright people knew if they stayed in college, they wouldn't be drafted. And if they were levelling with themselves, they knew that was unfair. That has to create a degree of disillusionment with society. But the athlete has already proven

Red Rum Canters,

LIVERPOOL, March 29 (Renters)-Red Rum, the injured those Eastern Division teams is favorite for the Grand National steeplechase this Saturday, took a practice canter over the Aintree course today and his trainer was "well satisfied" with the horse's

condition. Red Rum, with three victories and two second places in the last "The Cowboys aren't going to five Grand Nationals, bruised a phy. "Yesterday gives you a decollapse," he said. "If you look at foot last weekend and is still an gree of understanding. But you

Wilkinson had been all but forgotten by football people. He had run for the Senate in 1964 and lost, he had directed the President's Council on Physical Fitness, he had been a television analyst on college football games. But when Bidwell approached him about taking over the Cardi-

21. Sometimes (An international call means business.)

Art Buchwald

Jimmy's Best Friend

'And I'm the Sheikh of Araby.

loan me \$5 million?

"What on earth for?"

National Bank of Chicago a bundle of money, and this bank and I have to unload my stock in the National If you let me have the loan, I'll

in Tennessee. Bank of Georgia. be able to take Buchwald over Financial General Bank in Washington,

"It sounds good to me. Say, are you the same Bert Lance who is considered the President's best friend? "Heck, I hardly know Jimmy.

We've howdied a few times, but

"Didn't I read where you go in the back door of the White House once or twice a day?" That's just to pick up my mail

and have my hair cut. I would

never use my connections with the President to put over a bank "Of course not. But didn't the President give you a diplomatic

passport?"
"Yeah, but he gives everyone from Georgia one. Some Presidents give out tie clasps, other Presidents, cufflinks. Jimmy likes to give people diplomatic

passports, I gave mine back."
"Why?" "I didn't want anyone saying I was using my White House con-

Burundi U. to Reopen

BUJUMBURA, BURUNDI, March 29 (AP)—The University of Burundi will reopen on Monday after having been closed by authorities since March 11 following a student strike.

WASHINGTON — "Hi. my nections to buy up banks with name is Bert Lance." Arabs."

"Well, my people are always interested in loaning \$5 million to You're just the man I want to Americans, but at the same time talk to. How would you like to it would be nice if I could say you know the President.

"I couldn't take the loan under "Well, you see I owe the First those conditions. A man in my position has to stand on his record in the banking business. and not on who he knows in Washington."

"I respect you for that, Mr. Lance. Most people who come to us for money try to impress us with their connections. But you're the first one I've met who refuses to cash in on your former high position in the government."

"LaBelle chides me for that all the time. She says, 'Bert, everybody pretends to know the President intimately for private gain. Why don't you?' And you know what I tell her? I'm just a poor boy from Georgia, but if I can't put a bank deal together without using Jimmy's name. I'd rather pick peanuts."

"Since this deal you're talking about involves a great deal of money, my fellow sheikhs would want some assurance that the U.S. government won't step in and stop it before it gets off the

ground. Trust me. Check me out. Look what I did in Calhoun. Where would the National Bank of Georgia be right now if it weren't for me? Do you think I don't know how to take over a bank without getting into trouble with the SEC?"

"This bank that you're planning to take over, where is it?" Just a hop, skip and a jump from the Oval Office."

"That close?" "It's in walking distance of the Treasury Department, but since I became a private citizen I never walk there.

"Then we can assume that if we get involved, we won't be embarrassed because everyone thinks you're the President's best friend?"
"Trust me."

James Herriot, Vet and Tourist Attraction

By E. Uhr

VORKSHIRE (WP) -- "All I right then, meet me Wednesday, no, it had better be Tuesday, in the bar of the Five Casks Hotel. The big one on the corner of the marketplace, not the little one by the river. At 12:30. Goodbye. "Wait. Don't hang up. What

"Oh yes. The town of --" It was a furtive business and getting more furtive by the minute, this meeting with a man whose name and whereabouts are a carefully guarded secret. It was not a ransom drop off. Nor was it a contact between secret agents. It wasn't even a news leak It was an appointment with the world's most popular veterinar-

ian, James Herriot. Herriot is the pseudonym of the author whose best-selling books, "All Creatures Great and Small," "All Things Bright and Beautiful" and "All Things Wise and Wonderful" — 27 out of the last 29 weeks on the best-seller list, eight of them in first place - make the hard work, long hours and frustra-tions of a rural veterinarian sound like a continuous idyll. In spite of the secrecy, tour-

his "surgery" (clinic). "They come in hundreds to the surgery, snapping their pictures. But it's not a show, not an exhibition. It's a room full of sick animals and their worried owners. Naturally, some people get annoyed. And it's exhausting having the flash-bulbs flashing. And embarrass-ing. And they don't just take

pictures; they want to visit, to

ists pour in torrents through

spend the day with me. "They are paying me a great compliment, I quite realize that. At the same time it is putting a tremendous strain on me. I'm very busy. I used to work seven days a week. For the past years I've only worked six, but of course I work at night too. Sometimes all

He came to writing relatively late, and for the simple reason



James Herriot and friends, somewhere in Yorkshire.

that he had a lot of good sto-ries to tell. "Arnusing things happen with animals, I talked about writing a book for years and years. Then one day my wife said. 'You'll never write a book.' I said, 'What do you mean?' She said, 'We've been married for 25 years. You're 50 years old. People don't suddenly start to write a book at the age of 50.' That rather settled

He has no shortage of things to say: "So far I've only written about the old black-magic days, when I first qualified. All the funny old cures. After the war everything changed, with the new drugs — antibiotics, steroids — and the new treatments and operations. Quite a fascinating change in vet practices. The Caesareans. Doctors bring their patients to the hospital for complicated surgery, but the vet has to do it in the barn or in the fields. And I have some funny tales about artificial insemination. That's relatively new. It used to be that any old bull would do, to keep the cows producing milk. Nobody thought about increasing the quality of the livestock.

You know artificial insemina-

tion here is handled by a government agency — the Milk Marketing Board. That's why the farmers call the man who comes around 'the bull in the powler.

"My books have information in them. People can enjoy them and learn a bit, too, about animals."

No one would dispute that he knows his subject inside out and he doesn't shy away from accurate names and clinical details. This approach enables Herriot to avoid the bete noire of animal-story writers: sentimentality."I treat them from a vet's viewpoint, with a desire to help the animal, to cure it, not to look on it with a sentimental eye."

He intends to continue the saga of his own life. And there will be entirely new subject matter. "Until the book ('All Creatures Great and Small') came out, I hadn't led an adventurous life. I hadn't traveled. I hadn't been out in the world. My life has changed. I've had a number of interesting encounters. I have several hundred headings written down. If only I had the time to get down to writing them."

His practice has changed too. "A lot of our work is with dogs and cats, much more than it used to be. We have two surgeries a day for pets. The pet population has grown tremendously. The affluent society. Very few vets have a purely agricultural practice these days. It's mixed. I like small-animal work, but only as a change from the other. I wouldn't want to be indoors all the time."

He was astonished by his success ("I only wanted to get a book published").
"The book didn't take off in

England until after it was a best selier in America. My daughter suggested calling it 'Ill Creatures Great and Small.' but the American publisher thought that was too flippant. Americans have a less flippant attitude toward my work than the English. Here it's sold as

The books are marketed differently in England. There are more of them, and they're shorter.

"A very dangerous trade, ours," is the way he sums up being stepped on by cows, leaned on by Clydesdales, kicked by stallions, crushed by bulls, nipped by pigs and bit-ten by bitches. Yet he looks completely unscathed. Only his

age (61) troubles him.
"In the large-animal work you accumulate vast knowledge and experience, but with all that skill, you have to face your physical limitations. It's annoying. Other people, when they become expert at a job. can just go on doing it. It gets easy for them. But I've had to learn to husband my resources. I get the farm lads to do the pushing and pulling. But I'm fit, thanks to my job."

And one respite from the pressures of fame is still open to him. He gets in his car and makes his rounds of the countryside. "The farmers don't care who I am. If I'm James Herriot or George Bernard Shaw or Charles Dickens, it's all the same to them - just as long as I cure their animals."

'Lone Ranger' Holds Up PEOPLE: N.Y. Budget Hearing

commerce commissioner. John Dyson, created a stir Feb. 22 when he wore a Lone Ranger mask at a budget hearing. Republican legislators, who were already vexed with Dyson because he allowed use of his own picture in advertisements aimed at luring new businesses to the state. walked out of the hearing in pro-test. They said that Dyson's pointed reply to their criticism was out of order. The masked commissioner's ploy received nationwide attention, however, and Dyson has now won a famous fan, none other than the "real" Lone Ranger, the actor Clayton Moore, who played the Western hero on television and in movies. Moore has sent Dyson a picture of himself astride his horse. Silver, inscribed, "I'll handle the Old West, you handle the Tired East."

The U.S. Department of Transportation's first award for heroism has gone to Dorothy Kelly, a flight attendant who risked her life to save passengers and crew members in the ground collision of two 747 jets in the Canary Islands a year ago. Miss Kelly, who lives in Fitzwilliam, N.H., suffered head injuries and a broken arm in the collision of the Pan American World Airways jet on which she was working and a KLM Royal Dutch Airlines plane at Tenerife Airport. She braved a series of fiery explosions and flying debris to guide others to safety. The department's heroism award was authorized in 1975 but had not been made until now. Four other Pan Am crew members involved in the crash of the two planes, which took 573 lives, received the Federal Aviation Administration's award for distinguished service.

They may have to drink beer instead of strawberry wine at the annual Ponchatoula (La.) Strawberry Festival this weekend. Cold weather has delayed the ripening of the berry crop. Ponchatoula bills itself as the strawberry capital of the world, and its annual festival is usually a berry-fanciers fantasy come true. The strawberries are served up raw, in

New York State's outspoken cakes and other pastries, in cases of wine and in a 15-foot-wide pie "I think we're going to have the first strawberry festival without strawberries," said Mayor Collins Bonicard.

> Actor Jack Palance suffered manor facial cuts when his car went out of control and struck a bridge abutment in suburban Canvon Country, officials said in Les Angeles, California Highway Patrol officers said that Palance, 56, was treated for facial cuts in Valencia and then released.

Security precautions surrounding Richard Nixon's memoirs are extreme - "a bit less than for the atomic bomb," the ex-provident's publisher said Tuesday Harold Roth, president of Grossett and Dunlap, which will publish the 500,000-word Nixon book May 15, said that Gossett is determined to prevent early leaks of the contents, which have been sold to The New York Times for serialization. "The printer has had experience dealing with confidential material — not only with books but with corporate reports." said Roth. "It's not an armed camp but I'm assured reasonable precautions are being taken...

Two of the four gunmen who robbed patrons of \$100,000 at a casino near Nice. France, this week made a show of political impartiality. One wore a mask of President Valery Giscard d'Estaing and the other a mask of Francois Mitterrand, the opposition Socialist leader.

Ricky Schroder, a freckle-faced 7-year-old from Staten Island, has been picked to star in a remake of the Oscar-winning 1931 film "The Champ." Jackie Cooper played the role in the 1931 film, which also starred Wallace Beery as a washed-up boxer. Franco Zelfirelli, director of the new version, said in New York that he picked Schroder out of 600 contenders because "he has the look of total innocence coupled with street

-SAMUFILIUSTICE

To our readers:

Beginning March 27. International Herald Tribune classified ads will be easier to find in a new, alphabetically organized system of headings. Here, for your convenience, is a list of the new classifications in the order in which they will जीवीकत्याः

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